

**TEACHERS COLLEGE**  
**COLUMBIA UNIVERSITY**

**ACADEMIC CATALOG 2012-2013**

**DEPARTMENT OF CURRICULUM & TEACHING**

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## DEPARTMENT OF CURRICULUM & TEACHING

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### DEPARTMENT MISSION

*The Department of Curriculum and Teaching*, established in 1938, was the first department in the U.S. devoted to the scholarly study of problems of curriculum and teaching across all subjects and all levels of schooling, from early childhood through the education of teachers and supervisors. Broad questions about the nature, purpose, and design of curriculum and about the theory and practice of teaching remain at the core of all department programs. Addressing these questions in contemporary times calls for critical analyses of the ways in which curriculum, teaching, and schooling contribute to social inequalities and a commitment to educating for social justice. Our location in New York City compels us to focus intensely on the lives of children and youth who attend under-resourced schools and face complex challenges in urban centers, but this focus does not exclude attention to problems of teaching and curriculum in suburban and rural settings as well as international contexts. Across all our programs, the preparation of teachers, educational leaders, teacher educators, and educational researchers is designed to provide them with the intellectual tools needed to re-imagine schools and other educational settings. We aim to prepare the next generation of outstanding educators who have broad repertoires of knowledge, practices, and dispositions that enable all children, including those who have acquired labels, to gain access to and succeed with the kind of education that historically has been reserved for children of privilege. Teacher inquiry, critical perspectives, knowledge of content and pedagogy, a curricular stance, and the interrelationship of theory and practice are also woven throughout our certification and our advanced programs.

Typical positions for which students are prepared include **teacher or supervisor of:**

- infancy or early childhood education
- early childhood special education
- elementary education
- secondary education
- students with disabilities
- gifted education
- literacy

**Director of:**

- child-care center
- community or government-based organization or agency
- infant and parent center
- early childhood program
- literacy

**College teacher in undergraduate or graduate programs specializing in:**

- infancy or early childhood education
- early childhood special education
- early childhood policy

### CONTACT INFORMATION

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- elementary or secondary education
- teaching students with disabilities
- gifted education
- curriculum development
- curriculum studies
- literacy education
- educational leadership and school change
- teacher education
- urban and multicultural education

**Administrator (such as assistant superintendent, consultant, coordinator, director) in charge of:**

- curriculum and instruction
- curriculum research
- professional development
- gifted education
- language arts

**Teacher-leader in programs for learners from infancy to adulthood**

**Consultant or educational specialist in a school or non-school agency**

## DEPARTMENT OF CURRICULUM & TEACHING

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### ADDITIONAL DEPARTMENT INFORMATION

#### GENERAL INFORMATION FOR PROGRAMS IN THE DEPARTMENT OF CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

**Initial certification and professional certification programs are designed to meet New York State certification and New York City licensure requirements.**

#### DEPARTMENTAL PROGRAM DESCRIPTIONS

##### MASTER OF ARTS

There are two different types of Master of Arts programs within the Department of Curriculum and Teaching: Initial Certification programs and Professional Certification programs.

With one exception, initial certification M.A. programs are designed for people with little or no teaching experience or preparation who wish to become teachers. Programs in this department leading to initial certification are: Early Childhood Education, Early Childhood Special Education, Early Childhood Education and Special Education: Dual Certification-Initial, Elementary Inclusive Education, Elementary Inclusive Education with an extension in Gifted Education, and Dual Certification in Elementary Inclusive Education and Teaching Students with Disabilities.

The Literacy Specialist Program is also an initial certification program but is designed for people who already hold initial certification as a teacher in New York State. The Literacy Specialist Program thus enables people who are already certified teachers to add a new certification area to their professional credentials. Upon completion of the program and two years successful teaching experience, students may receive professional certification in their first certification area, if they meet all other state requirements.

Professional Certification M.A. programs are designed for individuals who are already certified to teach in New York, or another state, and who seek a Master of Arts degree in the area of their initial certification: Elementary or Secondary Education, Gifted Education, or Teacher of Students with Disabilities. Graduates of these programs meet the formal educational requirements for professional certification in the State of New York, provided they meet the state's requirements (initial certification in the area, successful performance on state tests, and two years teaching experience).

##### MASTER OF EDUCATION

The Ed.M. is an advanced master's degree (between an M.A. and an Ed.D.) that offers a flexible program of study focusing on leadership in curriculum and teaching in a range of educational settings. This degree program offers students the opportunity to develop specialized understandings and a capacity for leadership in curriculum and pedagogy. Leadership is interpreted broadly in this program to include developing curricula, studying teaching, designing professional development, and engaging in action research, all with a focus on challenging inequalities and imagining new possibilities for education.

The Ed.M. is a 60-point program, with the possibility of transferring in 30 points from relevant graduate study. It does not lead to New York State certification as teacher or as

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building administrator. Two years of teaching experience or the equivalent is a prerequisite for admission. An initial master's degree is usually required.

## DOCTOR OF EDUCATION

The Department of Curriculum and Teaching offers a single Doctor of Education program with different areas of concentration. The program requires 90 points of graduate study beyond the baccalaureate, 40 points of which may be transferred from previous graduate work at other institutions, should they meet requirements of the Teachers College degree. Applicants interested in the Ed.D. program in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching should consult the booklet, "Studying for the Ed.D. Degree in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching," available from the Department of Curriculum and Teaching.

*The concentrations within the Ed.D. program are:*

- Curriculum Studies
- Early Childhood Education (specialization)
- Early Childhood Policy
- Early Childhood Special Education (Concentration within Early Childhood Education)
- Educational Leadership and School Change
- Gifted Education
- Literacy Education
- Urban and Multicultural Education

Doctoral students in all concentrations may also take coursework to prepare themselves as teacher educators.

### **Enrollment Requirements for First-Year Ed.D. Students**

Every first-year Ed.D. student in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching is required to enroll in C&T 5000, Theory and Inquiry in Curriculum and Teaching, in both the fall (6 points) and the spring (3 points) semesters of his or her first year. C&T 5000 meets for a double class session once per week in the fall, and for a single class session once per week in the spring. A student can enroll for more than this minimum, but C&T 5000 must be part of his or her first-year course of study.

C&T 5000 is designed to make beginning doctoral students aware of important problems and issues in curriculum and teaching, to introduce students to methods of formulating questions and to modes of inquiry appropriate to doctoral-level research, and to build a cohesive student cohort. This is a rigorous course, with respect to both the quantity and sophistication of the material for which students are held responsible. The course requires a commitment of time and effort commensurate with the norms of scholarship at the doctoral level.

It is our belief that the demands placed on the students by this course will benefit students and that those who complete the course and pass the certification examination will be well prepared to continue their doctoral studies successfully through the dissertation phase. Students accepted into the Ed.D. program will receive a list of course texts with their acceptance letters so they can begin their reading early.

### **DEPARTMENTAL SPECIAL APPLICATION REQUIREMENTS/INFORMATION:**

For professional certification M.A. admission, please submit a resume and: (a) proof of early childhood, elementary or secondary school teacher initial NYS certification (formerly provisional) or certification from another state, or (b) proof that you have completed an accredited Elementary, Early Childhood or Secondary teacher preparation/student teaching program. An undergraduate GPA of 3.0 is a minimum requirement. Teaching experience is desirable but not required. (For admission requirements for the Initial certification M.A. programs, please refer to the appropriate section below.)

Please note that applicants are not required to take the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) to apply to any of the M.A. programs in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching. All Ed.M. students must also provide evidence of a minimum of two years of successful teaching experience. Please note that neither the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) nor the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) is required for

application to the Ed.M. program in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching.  
 Admission to programs leading to the Ed.D. degree is determined on the basis of academic ability as evidenced by success in prior academic work and/or other measures of academic aptitude; demonstrable potential for research, field inquiry, or development activities in education; and three years of successful teaching or equivalent experience. All applicants are required to submit Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or Miller Analogies Test (MAT) scores that are no more than five years old and are required to submit a writing sample.

The Department of Curriculum and Teaching evaluates Ed.D. applications twice per year. All admissions materials must be received by the early or final deadlines as advertised by the College. For information on application deadlines, see the Admissions web site.

Cert. Level	Code	Degree	Cert. Area	Prerequisites	Teaching Experience	
I N I T I A L		• ECED - INIT	• M.A. ECE or Early Childhood Ed	• 3.0 undergrad GPA		
		• ECSE - INIT	• M.A. Dual Childhood Special Ed	• All or most NYS required liberal arts courses completed.	Previous experience with young children preferred but not required.	
		• ECSE - DUAL	• M.A. Dual ECE/ECSE (48 credits)	• Commitment to urban, public schools and diverse learners		
		ELEM - INIT	M.A. (40 credits)	Elementary 1-6	• 3.0 undergrad GPA • All or most NYS required liberal arts courses completed. Commitment to urban, public schools and diverse learners	Teaching experience not required, Prior experience with children/learners a plus
		ELEM - DUAL	M.A. (52 credits)	Elementary 1-6 & Teaching Students with Disabilities 1-6	• 3.0 undergrad GPA • All or most NYS required liberal arts courses completed. Commitment to urban, public schools and diverse learners	Teaching experience not required, Prior experience with children/learners a plus
		ELGF - DUAL	M.A. - Inclusive Elementary with Gifted Education (52 credits)	Elementary 1-6 & plus gifted extension	• 3.0 undergrad GPA • All or most NYS required liberal arts courses completed. Commitment to urban, public schools and diverse learners	Teaching experience not required, Prior experience with children/learners a plus
		LITI-INIT	M.A. -(Literacy Specialist) (32 credits)	Literacy Specialist (birth - grade 6)	• 3.0 undergrad GPA • Initial Certification ** (any teaching credential)	Strong preference for those with teaching experience but not required
		GIFT-EXT	MA extension program (in-service) (32 credits)	Gifted Extension	Initial Certification**	Preferred but not required

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CUED	M.A. (32 credits)	Elementary	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 3.0 Undergrad GPA</li><li>• Initial Certification** -- Elementary</li></ul>	Preferred but not required
CUSD	M.A. (32 credits)	Secondary English, Math, Science, Social Studies	<ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>• 3.0 Undergrad GPA</li><li>• Initial Certification** in one of the listed areas</li></ul>	Preferred but not required

\* After testing and two years of teaching, one is eligible for Professional Certification

\*\* Initial NYS certification or the equivalent certification from another state or graduation from an NCATE approved teacher education program.

At this point, we are unable to accommodate those holding NYS transitional B certificates (i.e. first year teachers without regular certification) nor those holding ABCTE certification or any variant of an emergency certification.

We hope to develop a program for uncertified experienced teachers but are unable to offer it at this point.

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## CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

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The Program in Curriculum and Teaching is designed for teachers, administrators, and other educators who: (1) have received formal professional preparation in preschool through grade twelve teaching at an accredited college or university, and/or; (2) hold, or are eligible to receive, teacher certification.

Students will have opportunities to become expert in such areas as curriculum development, school change and reform initiatives, action research and other school-based inquiry strategies, and will gain perspectives on teaching as complex intellectual activity. The overarching intention of the program is to assist educators who expect to exert leadership in their school settings and with their colleagues.

Any applicant seeking initial teacher certification should apply for the preservice, or initial certification, M.A. program in Early Childhood Education or Elementary/Inclusive Elementary Education.

### DEGREES OFFERED

Curriculum and Teaching (CURR)

Master of Education (Ed.M.)  
Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION-  
PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION  
(CUED-PROF)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

SECONDARY EDUCATION-  
PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION  
(CUSD-PROF)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

### CONTACT INFORMATION

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*Coordinator:* Professor Karen Zumwalt  
(Elementary), Professor Nancy Lesko  
(Secondary), Prof. Michelle Knight  
(EdM), Prof. Thomas Hatch (EDD)



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## CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

### DEGREE INFORMATION/REQUIREMENTS

- [Master Degrees in Curriculum and Teaching: General](#)
- [MA: Secondary Professional Certification Program](#)
- [MA: Elementary Professional Certification Program](#)
- [EdM: Master of Education](#)
- [EdD: Doctor of Education](#)

#### Master Degrees in Curriculum and Teaching

All the Master of Arts programs include field experience or practica.

#### Secondary Professional Certification Program (Masters)

The MA program in secondary education (CUSD) is a 32-point program, which can lead to professional certification as a grades 7-12 teacher in New York State in the areas of English, Social Studies, Science, Technology, or Mathematics. The program supports three shared philosophical stances underlying our long-standing tradition of preparing teachers as education leaders. These stances include teaching as inquiry, teaching as curriculum making, and teaching for social justice. The overarching intention of the program is to assist educators who expect to exert leadership in their school settings and with their colleagues. With careful planning and advisement, the program can be completed in 12 months starting in the fall semester or the summer, or in 17 months if starting in January. The program may also be taken part-time.

Prerequisite: Initial Certification in Secondary Education in one of these areas: Social Studies, Mathematics, Science, Technology, or English.

Core Courses (10 points) Students are required to take the following courses:

- C&T 4002 Curriculum theory and history (3)
- C&T 4005 Principles of teaching and learning (4) (includes practicum in a classroom setting)
- C&T 4052 Designing curriculum and instruction (2-3)

Secondary Content/Pedagogy Courses (12 points)

Students are required to take 12 points of coursework in content/pedagogy in the department and program appropriate to their area of initial certification. Students will follow the content/pedagogy courses set by the particular program in one of the following areas:

1. Social Studies
2. Mathematics
3. Science and Technology
4. English

### DEGREES OFFERED

Curriculum and Teaching (CURR)

Master of Education (Ed.M.)  
Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION-  
PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION  
(CUED-PROF)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

SECONDARY EDUCATION-  
PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION  
(CUSD-PROF)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

### CONTACT INFORMATION

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(Elementary), Professor Nancy Lesko  
(Secondary), Prof. Michelle Knight  
(EdM), Prof. Thomas Hatch (EDD)

Social Context Required Courses (4 points— Only offered in the fall semester and must be taken concurrently):

- C&T 4145 Critical perspectives in secondary education (3)
- C&T 4502 Master's project (1)

Social Context Selective Courses—Diversity (2-3 points)

Students choose one Selective course from the following:

- C&T 4000 Disability in contexts (3)
- C&T 4001 Differentiated instruction in inclusive classrooms (3)
- C&T 4010 Immigration and curriculum (2-3)
- C&T 4078 Curriculum and teaching in urban areas (2-3)
- C&T 5037 Literacy, culture, and the teaching of reading (2-3)

Special Education Course Requirement (3 points required depending on previous experience)

New York State now requires that CUSD students, first enrolled at TC after February 1, 2011, must have a 3-credit stand-alone special education course which develops "the skills necessary to provide instruction that will promote the participation and progress of students with disabilities in the general education curriculum." If you have had such a stand-alone 3-credit course in your undergraduate or other graduate studies, you have met this requirement. If you don't, you should take C&T 4001 for 3 credits. Also, if you need to take C&T 4001, you will have to take C&T 4052: Designing Curriculum and Instruction for 2 points.

Social Context Selective Courses—General (2-3 points) Students choose one Selective course from the following:

- C&T 4004 School change (2-3)
- C&T 4023 Differentiated curriculum for gifted students (2-3)
- C&T 4032 Gender, difference, and curriculum (2-3)
- C&T 4161 The teacher: Socio-historical cultural contexts of teaching (2-3)

Elective Courses (0-3 points)

Students have already met the College requirement of three courses outside their department, so electives may be taken inside or outside the Department of Curriculum and Teaching.

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### **Elementary Professional Certification Program (Masters)**

The MA program in elementary education (CUED) is a 32-point program which can lead to professional certification as a grades 1-6 teacher in New York State. The program supports three shared philosophical stances underlying our long-standing tradition of preparing teachers as education leaders. These stances include teaching as inquiry, teaching as curriculum making, and teaching for social justice. The overarching intention of the program is to assist educators who expect to exert leadership in their school settings and with their colleagues. With careful planning and advisement, the program can be completed in 12 months starting in the fall semester or the summer, or in 17 months if starting in January. The program may also be taken part-time.

Core Courses (7 points):

- C&T 4002 Curriculum theory and history (3)
- C&T 4005 Principles of teaching and learning (4) (includes practicum in a classroom setting)

Content/Pedagogy Courses (12 points):

Students are required to take one course in each of the following areas:

1. Mathematics
2. Science or Technology
3. Literacy
4. Social Studies (C&T 4052, Designing curriculum and instruction (3)—Social Studies Section)

Social Context Required Courses (4 points—Only offered in the fall semester and must be taken concurrently):

- C&T 4130 Critical perspectives in elementary education (3)
- C&T 4502 Master's project (1)

Social Context Selective Courses—Diversity (2-3 points) Students choose one Selective from the following:

- C&T 4000 Disability in contexts (3)
- C&T 4001 Differentiating instruction in inclusive classrooms (3)
- C&T 4010 Immigration and Curriculum (2-3)
- C&T 4078 Curriculum and teaching in urban areas (2-3)
- C&T 4114 Multicultural approaches to teaching young children (2-3)
- C&T 5037 Literacy, culture, and the teaching of reading (2-3)

NOTE: New York State now requires that CUED students, first enrolled at TC after February 1, 2011, must have a 3-credit stand-alone special education course which develops "the skills necessary to provide instruction that will promote the participation and progress of students with disabilities in the general education curriculum." If you have had such a stand alone 3-credit course in your undergraduate or other graduate studies, you have met this requirement. If you don't, you should take C&T 4001 for 3 credits. You can use this course to meet your diversity selective requirement or take it as one of your electives.

Social Context Selective Courses—General (2-3 points) Students choose one Selective from the following:

- C&T 4004 School change (2-3)
- C&T 4023 Differentiated curriculum for gifted students (2-3)
- C&T 4032 Gender, difference, and curriculum (2-3)
- C&T 4161 The teacher: Sociohistorical, cultural contexts of teaching (2-3)
- C&T 4615 Young children and social policy: Issues and problems (2-3)
- C&T 4121 Early childhood teaching strategies within a social context (2-3)

Elective Courses (3-5 points)

Students have to take at least one elective course (minimum 2 points) outside the Department of Curriculum and Teaching.

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### **Master of Education (Masters)**

The Ed.M. is an advanced master's degree (between an M.A. and an Ed.D.) that offers a flexible program of study focusing on leadership in curriculum and teaching in a range of educational settings. This degree program offers students the opportunity to develop specialized understandings and a capacity for leadership in curriculum and pedagogy. Leadership is interpreted broadly in this program to include developing curricula, studying teaching, designing professional development, and engaging in action research, all with a focus on challenging inequalities and imagining new possibilities for education.

The Ed.M. is a 60-point program, with the possibility of transferring in 30 points from relevant graduate study. It does not lead to New York State certification as teacher or as building administrator. Two years of teaching experience or the equivalent is a prerequisite for admission. An initial master's degree is usually required.

The program of study for Ed.M. students is as follows:

- A minimum of 15 points (including the core courses) must be taken in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching. Students must also complete the College's breadth requirement, which consists of three Teachers College courses (a minimum of 2 points each) taken outside Curriculum and Teaching. The program does not require an internship, but one can be arranged as part of the student's program plan.

#### Core Courses (9 points)

- C&T 4002 Curriculum theory and history (3)
- C&T 4005 Principles of teaching and learning (3 point option, no practicum)
- C&T 4052 Designing curriculum and instruction (3)
- Curriculum and Teaching Courses (minimum of 6 additional points)

#### Social Context Courses (at least 6 credits selected from the following)

- C&T 4000 Disability in contexts
- C&T 4001 Differentiating instruction in inclusive classrooms
- C&T 4010 Immigration and curriculum
- C&T 4078 Curriculum and teaching in urban areas
- C&T 4114 Multicultural approaches to teaching young children
- C&T 4145 Critical perspectives in secondary education
- C&T 5037 Literacy, culture, and the teaching of reading
- C&T 4004 School change
- C&T 4023 Differentiated curriculum for gifted students
- C&T 4032 Gender, difference, and curriculum
- C&T 4121 Early childhood teaching strategies within a social context
- C&T 4161 The teacher: Socio-historical, cultural contexts of teaching
- C&T 4615 Young children and social policy: Issues and problems
- C&T 5074 Curriculum and teaching policy
- Course on culturally relevant pedagogy
- Out-of-Department Courses three Teachers College courses (minimum of 2-3 points each)

#### Integrative Project (1 point)

C&T 5500 (1): An initiating seminar taken in the fall semester of the student's first year of the program. The purpose of this seminar is to initiate a project that will integrate each student's learning experiences and expand her/his knowledge and practice of leadership. The project may take a number of forms, including an article for publication, a curriculum framework, curriculum development, and action research. The seminar instructor will be responsible for guiding students' completion of their integrative projects. The final project will be evaluated by two readers: the seminar instructor and one other faculty member in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching. Students will have up to four semesters following the seminar (not including summer) to complete the integrative project.

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### Doctor of Education

The Department of Curriculum and Teaching offers a single Doctor of Education program with different areas of concentration. The program requires 90 points of graduate study beyond the baccalaureate, 40 points of which may be transferred from previous graduate

work at other institutions, should they meet requirements of the Teachers College degree.

Applicants interested in the Ed.D. program in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching should consult the booklet, "Studying for the Ed.D. Degree in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching," available from the Department of Curriculum and Teaching.

The concentrations within the Ed.D. program are:

- Curriculum Studies
- Early Childhood Education
- Early Childhood Policy
- Educational Leadership and School Change
- Gifted Education
- Literacy Education
- Urban and Multicultural Education

Doctoral students in all concentrations may also take coursework to prepare themselves as teacher educators.

#### *Enrollment Requirements for First-Year Ed.D. Students*

Every first-year Ed.D. student in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching is required to enroll in C&T 5000, Theory and Inquiry in Curriculum and Teaching, in both the fall (6 points) and the spring (3 points) semesters of his or her first year. C&T 5000 meets for a double class session once per week in the fall and for a single class session once per week in the spring. A student can enroll for more than this minimum, but C&T 5000 must be part of his or her first-year course of study.

C&T 5000 is designed to make beginning doctoral students aware of important problems and issues in curriculum and teaching, to introduce students to methods of formulating questions and to modes of inquiry appropriate to doctoral-level research, and to build a cohesive student cohort.

This is a rigorous course, with respect to both the quantity and sophistication of the material for which students are held responsible. The course requires a commitment of time and effort commensurate with the norms of scholarship at the doctoral level.

It is our belief that the demands placed on the students by this course will benefit students and that those who complete the course and pass the certification examination will be well prepared to continue their doctoral studies successfully through the dissertation phase. Students accepted into the Ed.D. program will receive a list of course texts with their acceptance letters so they can begin their reading early.

The basic curriculum for Ed.D. students includes:

Core Courses:

- C&T 5000 Theory and inquiry in curriculum and teaching (6 points fall and 3 points spring, of the first year)

Research Core:

- HUDM 4122 Probability and statistical inference (3)

Two (2) research methodology courses relevant to the student's research interests. Students must complete at least two of the required research core courses prior to enrolling in Dissertation Seminar. The third course may be taken concurrently with Dissertation Seminar.

At least one semester of a research seminar taught by a member of the department faculty is also required.

Research Requirements:

- C&T 7500 Dissertation seminar in curriculum and teaching (3)

Other courses are selected in consultation with an advisor.

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## CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

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### APPLICATION INFORMATION

For professional certification M.A. admission, please submit a resume and: (a) proof of early childhood, elementary or secondary school teacher initial NYS certification (formerly provisional) or certification from another state, or (b) proof that you have completed an accredited Elementary, Early Childhood or Secondary teacher preparation/student teaching program. An undergraduate GPA of 3.0 is a minimum requirement. Teaching experience is desirable, but not required. (For admission requirements for the Initial certification M.A. programs, please refer to the appropriate section below.)

Please note that applicants are not required to take the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) to apply to any of the M.A. programs in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching. All Ed.M. students must also provide evidence of a minimum of two years of successful teaching experience. Please note that neither the Graduate Record Examination (GRE) nor the Miller Analogies Test (MAT) is required for application to the Ed.M. program in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching.

Admission to programs leading to the Ed.D. degree is determined on the basis of academic ability as evidenced by success in prior academic work and/or other measures of academic aptitude; demonstrable potential for research, field inquiry, or development activities in education; and three years of successful teaching or equivalent experience. All applicants are required to submit Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or Miller Analogies Test (MAT) scores that are no more than five years old, and are required to submit a writing sample. The Department of Curriculum and Teaching evaluates Ed.D. applications twice per year.

All admissions materials must be received by the early or final deadlines as advertised by the College. For information on application deadlines, see the Admissions section of this bulletin.

[Apply Now](#)

### DEGREES OFFERED

Curriculum and Teaching (CURR)

Master of Education (Ed.M.)  
Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION-  
PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION  
(CUED-PROF)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

SECONDARY EDUCATION-  
PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION  
(CUSD-PROF)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

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*Coordinator:* Professor Karen Zumwalt  
(Elementary), Professor Nancy Lesko  
(Secondary), Prof. Michelle Knight  
(EdM), Prof. Thomas Hatch (EDD)

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## CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

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### PROGRAM FACULTY

#### FACULTY

- [Borland, James](#)  
Professor of Education
- [Calkins, Lucy](#)  
Robinson Professor in Children's Literature
- [Friedrich, Daniel](#)  
Assistant Professor of Curriculum
- [Genishi, Celia](#)  
Professor of Education
- [Ghisso, Maria](#)  
Assistant Professor of Literacy Education
- [Goodwin, Anne Lin](#)  
Vice Dean and Professor of Education
- [Hatch, Thomas](#)  
Associate Professor of Education
- [Knight, Michelle](#)  
Associate Professor of Education
- [Lesko, Nancy](#)  
Professor of Education
- [Oyler, Celia](#)  
Professor of Education
- [Quinn, Mary](#)  
Associate Professor of Education
- [Recchia, Susan](#)  
Associate Professor of Education
- [Siegel, Marjorie](#)  
Professor of Education
- [Souto-Manning, Mariana](#)  
Associate Professor of Education
- [Wilson, Michael](#)  
Assistant Professor of Education
- [Zumwalt, Karen](#)  
Evening Professor of Education

#### LECTURERS

- [Shreyar, Samuel](#)  
Lecturer
- [Simmons, Jacqueline](#)  
Lecturer
- [White, Monica](#)  
Lecturer

#### ADJUNCT PROFESSORS

- [Coviello, Alison](#)  
Adjunct Assistant Professor of Education

#### DEGREES OFFERED

Curriculum and Teaching (CURR)

Master of Education (Ed.M.)  
Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION-  
PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION  
(CUED-PROF)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

SECONDARY EDUCATION-  
PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION  
(CUSD-PROF)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

#### CONTACT INFORMATION

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*Fax:*

*Email:* [zumwalt@tc.edu](mailto:zumwalt@tc.edu),

[ctcugd@tc.edu](mailto:ctcugd@tc.edu), [ctmed@tc.edu](mailto:ctmed@tc.edu)

*Coordinator:* Professor Karen Zumwalt  
(Elementary), Professor Nancy Lesko  
(Secondary), Prof. Michelle Knight  
(EdM), Prof. Thomas Hatch (EDD)



- [Cummings Jr, Raymond](#)  
Adjunct Associate Professor of Social Studies

## INSTRUCTORS

- [Caraballo, Limarys](#)
- [Hood, Mia](#)
- [McCall, Stephanie](#)
- [Schlessinger, Sarah](#)
- [Stanko, Rebecca](#)

[Curriculum & Teaching](#) »

## CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

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### PROGRAM COURSES

#### C&T 4002 CURRICULUM THEORY AND HISTORY

The nature and design of educational activities: theory, research, and practice of curriculum design.

**Faculty:** [Friedrich, Daniel](#) [Lesko, Nancy](#)

#### C&T 4004 SCHOOL CHANGE

Major themes include state of the field regarding school change, schools as social organizations, the individual in the organization, theories of change, and implementation strategies and processes.

**Faculty:** [Hatch, Thomas](#) [Knight, Michelle](#)

#### C&T 4005 PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING AND LEARNING

Examination of the relationships among teaching, learning, and assessment; teaching as a profession; and schools as complex social organizations.

**Faculty:** [Monson, Robert](#)

#### C&T 4020 THE ENVIRONMENTS OF SCHOOL

Space, objects, and territoriality; school and classroom size; the environment as hidden curriculum; risk and stress in school; interrelationship of the cognitive, social and physical conditions and outcomes of schools and classrooms.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4021 NATURE AND NEEDS OF GIFTED STUDENTS

This introductory course in gifted education explores a number of issues related to the psychology and education of gifted students, including conceptions of giftedness, educational provisions for gifted students, creativity, and economically disadvantaged gifted students. Issues of race, class, gender, and disability status as they interact with the construct of giftedness are examined.

**Faculty:** [Wright, Lisa](#)

#### C&T 4022 INSTRUCTIONAL MODELS IN THE EDUCATION OF GIFTED STUDENTS

What should gifted students learn? How can we differentiate the curriculum for gifted learners in order to meet their special needs more effectively? These and other questions will be addressed in this course devoted to the discussion, analysis, and evaluation of instructional models designed or adapted for gifted students. Emphasis will be placed on the principles of curricular differentiation and on providing an overview of a range of models designed to modify content, enhance the development of thinking skills, and enhance creativity. Issues of defining giftedness and of defensible differentiated curriculum will also be explored.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4023 DIFFERENTIATED CURRICULUM FOR GIFTED STUDENTS

This course examines the characteristics of appropriate and defensible curriculum for gifted children and youth. Particular emphasis is placed on instructional strategies, curriculum theories, flexible grouping techniques, and meeting the needs of gifted learning in the regular classroom.

### DEGREES OFFERED

Curriculum and Teaching (CURR)

Master of Education (Ed.M.)

Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

ELEMENTARY EDUCATION-  
PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION  
(CUED-PROF)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

SECONDARY EDUCATION-  
PROFESSIONAL CERTIFICATION  
(CUSD-PROF)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

### CONTACT INFORMATION

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[ctcugd@tc.edu](mailto:ctcugd@tc.edu), [ctmed@tc.edu](mailto:ctmed@tc.edu)

*Coordinator:* Professor Karen Zumwalt  
(Elementary), Professor Nancy Lesko  
(Secondary), Prof. Michelle Knight  
(EdM), Prof. Thomas Hatch (EDD)

**Faculty:** [Wright, Lisa](#)

### C&T 4024 PLANNING AND IMPLEMENTING PROGRAMS FOR GIFTED STUDENTS

Examination of factors affecting planning and implementation of programs for the gifted, components of gifted programs, and a systems approach to program planning. Students develop written program plans for specific settings. Issues of race, class, gender, and disability status as they affect the planning of gifted programs are examined.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4026 EXCEPTIONALITY AND INTELLIGENCE: THEORETICAL APPROACHES

Professor Borland. In this course, we explore theories of intelligence, which have served as a theoretical basis for the field of gifted education from its beginning. Starting with the work of Francis Galton in the 19th century and following through to the present day, we will critically examine and problematize such constructs as intelligence, creativity, and giftedness as well as such related topics as mental measurements.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4027 DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION OF GIFTED STUDENTS IN THE HETEROGENEOUS CLASSROOM

Gifted students are present in almost every elementary, middle school, and high school classroom. The educational needs of these students can and must be met within this context. This workshop will provide an overview of curricular and instructional strategies designed to enhance the optimal development of gifted learners (and all learners) in the regular classroom. Topics will include general curricular modifications, management techniques, instructional strategies, individual learning opportunities, and outcomes and assessments. Special consideration will be given to those methods of differentiation that can be integrated readily into the learning environment of mixed-ability classrooms.

**Faculty:** [Wright, Lisa](#)

### C&T 4032 GENDER, DIFFERENCE, AND CURRICULUM

This course offers a multifaceted, interdisciplinary introduction to thinking about school curricula, policies, and practices as gendered. Gender will not be considered in isolation but as interwoven and complicated with cultural, racial, religious, class, and sexual identities, among others. The course materials will move beyond the identification of the problems to examine various efforts to create gender-sensitive curricula and programs.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4052 DESIGNING CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION

Application of models for designing curriculum and instruction. Students design curriculum in collaborative groups.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4113 EARLY CHILDHOOD METHODS AND PROGRAMS

Comparative study of traditional, current, and innovative program models designed for children from birth through 8 years of age.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4121 EARLY CHILDHOOD TEACHING STRATEGIES WITHIN A SOCIAL CONTEXT

Exploration of the teaching strategies used in early childhood education through analysis of the social contexts out of which they have arisen. Emphasis on assimilation and application of differing strategies through workshop format.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4130 CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Required for all professional certification M.A. students (elementary). Co-requisite: C&T 4502 (section 1). Examination of issues related to contemporary elementary education in the United States from the perspective of teacher as a reflective practitioner and

curriculum maker, with a focus on teaching for social justice. Designed to complement students' master's action research projects.

**Faculty:** [Zumwalt, Karen](#)

#### C&T 4138 TEACHING LITERACY IN THE EARLY YEARS

Examination of theory, research, and practice of literacy learning and teaching in the early years, including children who are English language learners and children experiencing difficulty with school literacy. Emphasis on alternative models of designing literacy curricula, selection and use of materials (including technologies), and methods of assessing and teaching decoding, spelling, fluency, text use, and comprehension.

**Faculty:** [Siegel, Marjorie](#)

#### C&T 4140 LITERATURE FOR YOUNGER CHILDREN

Critical study of literary trends and materials for children in prekindergarten, kindergarten, and early grades. Consideration of developmental issues and reader response theory relating to young children.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4141 LITERATURE FOR OLDER CHILDREN

The course integrates theory and practice for teachers. Topics include writing development, research on writing, models for responding to and evaluating student writing, and classroom methods for teaching the writing process in elementary classrooms.

**Faculty:** [Calkins, Lucy](#)

#### C&T 4145 CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES IN SECONDARY EDUCATION

A comprehensive examination of adolescent development and learning as they relate to issues of curriculum, teaching, and learning.

**Faculty:** [Knight, Michelle](#)

#### C&T 4151 TEACHING OF WRITING

The course integrates theory and practice for teachers. Topics include writing development, research on writing, curriculum development, methods of teaching writing, models for responding to and evaluating student writing, and classroom methods for teaching the writing process in elementary classrooms.

**Faculty:** [Francois, Chantal](#)

#### C&T 4501 TEACHING AND LEARNING IN THE MULTICULTURAL, MULTILINGUAL CLASSROOM

Student diversity (characterized by gender, race, ethnicity, language, special needs, and sexual orientation) is examined in relation to decisions about methodology, curriculum, instructional materials, student grouping, home-school-community relationships, and teachers' professional growth and development.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4502 MASTER'S PROJECT

Permission required. Required for M.A. students in the Curriculum and Teaching Program. Students work to develop proposals to initiate required Master's action research project.

**Faculty:** [Francois, Chantal](#) [Knight, Michelle](#) [Zumwalt, Karen](#)

#### C&T 4615 YOUNG CHILDREN AND SOCIAL POLICY: ISSUES AND PROBLEMS

Overview of social policy towards young children as it affects classroom practice and professional goals. Situations such as child abuse, divorce and custody, student classification, and foster care are examined.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 5000 THEORY AND INQUIRY IN CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Required of and limited to first-year Ed.D. students in the Department of Curriculum and

Teaching; must be taken in both the fall and spring semesters. Introduction to and exploration of important problems and issues in curriculum and teaching, methods of formulating questions, and modes of inquiry appropriate to doctoral-level research.

**Faculty:** [Borland, James Knight, Michelle Lesko, Nancy](#)

### C&T 5036 CHILD AND FAMILY POLICY

Course provides a foundation of knowledge concerning the role of child and family perspectives in informing public policy.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5037 LITERACY, CULTURE AND THE TEACHING OF READING

Examines current practices of reading instruction in light of theory and research on literacy as a social, cultural, and political practice. Emphasis on intersections of class, race/ethnicity, gender, and sexuality as critical axes for understanding culturally-specific language and literacy practices, and as a basis for re-imagining reading instruction rooted in the experiences of students.

**Faculty:** [Siegel, Marjorie](#)

### C&T 5042 SPECIAL TOPICS IN CHILDREN'S LITERATURE

Study of specific genres or curriculum issues in children's literature. Topics are announced in course schedules distributed each semester. Registration not limited to one term.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5074 CURRICULUM AND TEACHING POLICY

Prerequisite: C&T 4004. Examination of the theoretical and political bases of curriculum and teaching policies and their influences on school organizations and teaching practices. Explores the policy-making process from policy design through implementation.

**Faculty:** [Friedrich, Daniel Sobol, Thomas](#)

### C&T 5114 DEVELOPMENT OF MULTICULTURAL CURRICULUM FOR THE EARLY

Exploration of dynamics of curriculum development for young children from three through eight years of age. Participants will design a curriculum using principles of curriculum construction and a multicultural, inclusive philosophy. Prerequisite: C&T 4114 or equivalent.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5506 SEMINAR IN GIFTED EDUCATION

This is a topical seminar that examines such issues as identification of gifted students in New York City schools, equity in gifted education, the effects of No Child Left Behind and Race to the Top, and whether gifted students are necessary for gifted education. In addition, students choose topics of interest to them as the basis for class sessions.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5800 INSTITUTE: TEACHING OF WRITING

The focus of the institute will be on the teaching of writing with the participants also working on their own writing. There will be a combination of large group presentations, small interactive sessions, and writing workshops. Separate sections will be offered for advanced participants. A partial list of topics to be covered includes: the central role of planning and curriculum development in the teaching of writing, methods for holding our students accountable for doing their best work, classroom structures that support inquiry and collaboration, and using literature to help students craft their writing. The Institute is appropriate for elementary and secondary teachers.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 6507 ADVANCED SEMINAR-LEARNING DISABILITIES

For doctoral students in learning disabilities and related fields. Recent developments in theory and research as related to learning disabilities from psychological, educational, sociological, and other sources.

**Faculty:**

## C&T 6532 SEMINAR IN READING/LANGUAGE ARTS AND RELATED RESEARCH

Permission required. Open only to advanced master's and doctoral students with a specialization in literacy or a related area who have completed recent methods courses in literacy. In-depth study and discussion of trends and issues in literacy development and instruction.

**Faculty:** [Calkins, Lucy Siegel, Marjorie](#)

## C&T 7500 DISSERTATION SEMINAR IN CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Two semesters required of all doctoral candidates in the department unless proposal is defended in the first semester. Development of doctoral dissertations and presentation of proposals for approval.

**Faculty:** [Knight, Michelle Zumwalt, Karen](#)

## C&T 7501 DISSERTATION SEMINAR IN CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Professors Genishi, Knight, Schoonmaker and Zumwalt. Two semesters required of all doctoral candidates in the department unless proposal is defended in the first semester. Development of doctoral dissertations and presentation of proposals for approval.

**Faculty:** [Genishi, Celia](#)

## HBSK 4072 THEORY AND TECHNIQUES OF READING ASSESSMENT AND INTERVENTION

Overview of theories, assessment, and intervention techniques for reading and writing across the lifespan. Both typical development and literacy difficulty are addressed.

Materials fee: \$50.

**Faculty:** [Masullo, Susan Perin, Dolores](#)

## HBSK 4074 DEVELOPMENT OF READING COMPREHENSION STRATEGIES AND STUDY SKILLS

Reading and study skills: Practical procedures based on research findings appropriate for teachers, counselors, and others. Discussion focuses on students in the middle elementary grades through young adulthood.

**Faculty:** [Peeverly, Stephen](#)

## HBSK 4074 DEVELOPMENT OF READING COMPREHENSION STRATEGIES AND STUDY SKILLS

Reading and study skills: Practical procedures based on research findings appropriate for teachers, counselors, and others. Discussion focuses on students in the middle elementary grades through young adulthood.

**Faculty:** [Peeverly, Stephen](#)

## HBSK 5373 PRACTICUM IN LITERACY ASSESSMENT AND INTERVENTION I

Prerequisite or corequisite: HBSK 4072, grade of B or better. This is the first of three practica that provide experience in the assessment and instruction of literacy skill including phonemic awareness, decoding, word recognition, vocabulary, fluency, spelling, expressive writing, and reading comprehension. Students receive clinical practice in administering, scoring, and interpreting a classroom test-based battery and providing an instructional intervention to a client with literacy difficulty. At this level, students work with children in early childhood and elementary education. All work is conducted in a clinical setting under the guidance of a supervisor and the course instructor. Besides assessment and intervention, students learn to conduct intake interviews and client conferences, conceptualize individuals' learning patterns, interact with parents and other family members, follow ethical guidelines appropriate for the profession, prepare regular documentation, and write case

**Faculty:**

## HBSK 5376 PRACTICUM IN LITERACY ASSESSMENT AND INTERVENTION II

Prerequisite or corequisite: HBSK 4072, HBSK 5373, grade of B+ or better. Students work in a clinical setting to provide assessment and interventions within the context of a diagnostic teaching model for an individual with literacy difficulties. Clinical work is conducted under the guidance of a supervisor and the course instructor. Professional guidelines, practices, and writing continue to be emphasized. Materials fee: \$100.

**Faculty:**

#### HUDK 5024 LANGUAGE DEVELOPMENT

Survey of research and theory in the development of language, beginning with communication and the origins of language in infancy and emphasizing acquisition of the forms of language in relation to their content and use.

**Faculty:** [Gordon, Peter](#)

#### HUDM 4122 PROBABILITY AND STATISTICAL INFERENCE

Prerequisite: HUDM 4120 or undergraduate statistics course. Elementary probability theory; random variables and probability distributions; sampling distributions; estimation theory and hypothesis testing using binomial, normal, T, chi square, and F distributions. Lab fee \$50.00

**Faculty:** [Corter, James Lee, Young-Sun](#)

#### HUDM 5122 APPLIED REGRESSION ANALYSIS

Prerequisite: HUDM 4122 or permission of instructor. Least squares estimation theory. Traditional simple and multiple regression models and polynomial regression models, with grouping variables including one-way ANOVA, two-way ANOVA, and analysis of covariance. Lab devoted to applications of SPSS regression program. Lab fee: \$50.

**Faculty:** [Corter, James Lee, Young-Sun](#) [Monroe, Jane Tipton, Laura](#)

#### HUDM 5122 APPLIED REGRESSION ANALYSIS

Prerequisite: HUDM 4122 or permission of instructor. Least squares estimation theory. Traditional simple and multiple regression models and polynomial regression models, with grouping variables including one-way ANOVA, two-way ANOVA, and analysis of covariance. Lab devoted to applications of SPSS regression program. Lab fee: \$50.

**Faculty:** [Corter, James Lee, Young-Sun](#) [Monroe, Jane Tipton, Laura](#)

[Curriculum & Teaching](#) »

## EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

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### Master of Arts

There are three initial certification programs in Early Childhood Education:

The course of study for the M.A. in Early Childhood Education (ECED-INIT) leads to initial certification in Early Childhood Education (birth-8 years). The course of study for the M.A. in Early Childhood Special Education (ECSE-INIT) leads to initial certification as a Teacher of Students with Disabilities, Early Childhood (birth-8 years).

Students with backgrounds in elementary education or with no previous coursework in education must complete at least 40 points in order to obtain the Master of Arts degree and the department's recommendation for initial certification.

The course of study in Dual Certification: Early Childhood Education/Early Childhood/Special Education (ECSE-DUAL) leads to initial certification as both an Early Childhood Education teacher and a Teacher of Students with Disabilities in Early Childhood (birth-8 years). Students must complete at least 48 points in order to obtain the Master of Arts degree and the department's recommendation for initial dual certification.

Students in these programs are prepared to teach in diverse and inclusive environments, including homes, schools, and other community settings, which serve children from birth to age 8 and their families. Child-centered and culturally sensitive practices are emphasized throughout the program, focusing on the need for multiple methods of instruction to accommodate a broad range of learners. Through a curriculum that integrates general and special early childhood education content, we aim to enable our initial certification students to become outstanding early childhood teachers, decision makers, and intellectual and ethical leaders. Honoring the importance of understanding children's development and learning in context, the Master of Arts program emphasizes collaboration with families and other professionals and considers policies that affect families' access to desirable services, especially in urban settings. Our students participate in several field experiences, which serve as the foundation from which theories about development, learning, and curriculum come to life and through which teachers begin to construct their professional practice.

### Master of Education

#### Early Childhood Policy

The Master of Education (Ed.M.) with an Early Childhood Policy concentration is designed to give students a firm grounding in early childhood pedagogy, programs, and practice as well as in policy analysis and policy making related to young children and their families. Students will combine theoretical knowledge with practice in the policy field; they will also become familiar with an array of policy issues impacting contemporary child and family life. While the focus of this work is on U.S. policy, there will be opportunity for international and comparative work as well.

#### Doctor of Education (Early Childhood Education)

At the doctoral level, the specialization in Early Childhood Education prepares candidates for college teaching, research, policy, and other leadership positions in early childhood education. The program is highly selective, aiming to identify and train individuals whose prior education and experience, whether or not it has been specifically in the field of early childhood, gives promise of the ability to develop modes of inquiry suitable to the field's

### DEGREES OFFERED

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION-  
INITIAL CERTIFICATION (ECED-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD  
EDUCATION/SPECIAL EDUCATION-  
INITIAL CERTIFICATION (ECSE-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION-  
SPECIAL EDUCATION/DUAL  
CERTIFICATION-  
INITIAL (ECSE-DUAL)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION  
(ECED)

Master of Education (Ed.M.)\*  
Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

\*Early Childhood Policy only

### CONTACT INFORMATION

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Coordinator:



complexities.

### **Early Childhood Policy**

The Doctor of Education (Ed.D.) concentration in Early Childhood Policy prepares candidates for leadership positions, college teaching, and research in early childhood policy. The concentration is highly selective, aiming to identify and train individuals whose prior education and experience, whether or not it has been specifically in the field of early childhood, gives promise of the ability to develop modes of inquiry suitable to the field's complexities. Combining rigorous methodological, conceptual, and practical interdisciplinary experiences, the program is designed for those interested in shaping the policy agenda for young children and their families. It is predicated on the principle that undergirding all policy work, candidates must have thorough understandings of both substantive content (early childhood practices, pedagogy, and theory) and research skills. While the focus of this program is on U.S. early childhood policy, there will be opportunity for international and comparative work.

### **Early Childhood Special Education**

The Department of Curriculum and Teaching offers a doctoral concentration in Early Childhood Special Education, within the Early Childhood Education specialization. This concentration prepares students for careers related to leadership and advocacy in the field, research and scholarship, and higher education and teacher preparation programs. Core courses emphasize theory and foundations in general and special early childhood education and research methods and training. Seminars and advanced practica focus on special topics in the field. Opportunities for involvement in faculty-sponsored research and professional development activities are an integral part of the program concentration.

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## EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

### DEGREE INFORMATION/REQUIREMENTS

- [MA: Early Childhood Education-Initial Certification](#)
- [M.A. Early Childhood Education/Special Education-Initial Certification](#)
- [MA: Early Childhood Education- Special Education/Dual Certification- Initial](#)
- [EdM: Early Childhood Education](#)
- [Doctor of Education](#)

#### Master of Arts-Initial Certification

Course requirements for M.A. students seeking initial certification as early childhood teachers (birth–8 years):

##### Core Courses

- C&T 4080 Risk and resilience in early development (2)
- C&T 4112 Integrated curriculum in early childhood education (6)
- C&T 4308 Field experiences in early childhood/early childhood special education (2)
- C&T 4708 Student teaching- infancy and early childhood (two terms) (6)
- C&T 5118 Infant and toddler development and practice (3)

##### Methods Courses

- A&HM 4022 The artistic lives of young children (2)
- C&T 4131 Language and literacy in the early childhood curriculum (3)
- C&T 4132 Learning and teaching in the primary reading/writing classroom (or equivalent) (3)
- HBSS 4116 Health education for teachers (1)
- HUDK 4027 Development of mathematical thinking (3)

##### Foundation Courses

- C&T 4001 Differentiating instruction in inclusive classrooms (2)
- C&T 4114 Multicultural approaches to teaching young children (3)
- C&T 4119 Issues and interdisciplinary methods for working with parents of young children (3) (or equivalent)
- Out of Dept. Elective (2) **OR**
- C&T 4308 In lieu of elective, students can opt to take *C&T 4308 - Introduction to diverse Childhood Classrooms* (2)

##### Culminating Project:

Students complete an integrated portfolio over the course of the program reflecting their growth as an early childhood teacher.

#### DEGREES OFFERED

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION-  
INITIAL CERTIFICATION (ECED-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD  
EDUCATION/SPECIAL EDUCATION-  
INITIAL CERTIFICATION (ECSE-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION-  
SPECIAL EDUCATION/DUAL  
CERTIFICATION-  
INITIAL (ECSE-DUAL)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION  
(ECED)

Master of Education (Ed.M.)\*  
Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

\*Early Childhood Policy only

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*Coordinator:*

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## Master of Arts - Early/Special-Initial Cert

Course requirements for M.A. students seeking initial certification as teachers of students with disabilities in early childhood (birth–8 years):

### Core Courses

- C&T 4080 Risk and resilience in early development (2)
- C&T 4112 Integrated curriculum in early childhood (6)
- C&T 4302 Supervised practicum in the educational assessment of young children with exceptionalities (3)
- C&T 4308 Field experiences in early childhood/early-childhood special education (2)
- C&T 4708 Student teaching- infancy and early childhood (two terms) (6)
- C&T 5118 Infant and toddler development and practice (3)

### Methods Courses

- A&HM 4022 The artistic lives of young children (2)
- C&T 4131 Language and literacy in the early childhood curriculum (3)
- C&T 4132 Learning and teaching in the primary reading/writing classroom (or equivalent) (3)
- HBSS 4116 Health education for teachers (1)
- HUDK 4027 Development of mathematical thinking (3)

### Foundation Courses

- HBSE 4001 Teaching students with disabilities in inclusive classrooms (2)
- C&T 4083 Working with families of young children with disabilities (3); **OR**
- C&T 4119 Issues and interdisciplinary methods for working with parents of young children (3); **OR**
- C&T 4615 Young children, families, and social policy (3)
- Out of Dept. Special education elective (2); **OR**
- C&T 4308 In lieu of elective, students can opt to take *C&T 4308 - Introduction to diverse Childhood Classrooms* (2)

### Culminating Project:

Students complete an integrated portfolio over the course of the program reflecting their growth as an early childhood teacher.

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## Master of Arts - Dual

Course requirements for M.A. students seeking initial dual certification as both early childhood teachers and teachers of students with disabilities in early childhood (birth–8 years):

### Core Courses

- C&T 4080 Risk and resilience in early development: Birth-8 years (3)
- C&T 4112 Integrated curriculum in early childhood (6)
- C&T 4302 Supervised practicum in the assessment of young children with exceptionalities (3)
- C&T 4308 Field experiences in early childhood/early childhood special education (2)

- C&T 4708 Student teaching- infancy and early childhood (two terms) (6)
- C&T 5308 Advanced practicum-infancy and early childhood (2-3)
- C&T 5118 Infant and toddler development and practice (3)

#### *Methods Courses*

- A&HM 4022 The artistic lives of young children (2)
- C&T 4131 Language and literacy in the early childhood curriculum (3)
- C&T 4132 Learning and teaching in the primary reading/writing classroom (3)
- HBSS 4116 Health education for teachers (1)
- HUDK 4027 Development of mathematical thinking (3)

#### *Foundation Courses*

- HBSE 4001 Teaching students with disabilities in inclusive classrooms (2)
- C&T 4083 Working with families of young children with disabilities (2); **OR**
- C&T 4119 Issues and interdisciplinary methods for working with parents of young children (2); **OR**
- C&T 4615 Young children, families, and social policy (2)
- C&T 4114 Multicultural approaches to teaching young children (3)
- Out of Dept. Special education elective (2); **OR**
- C&T 4308 In lieu of an elective, students can opt to take C&T 4308 - *Introduction to Diverse Early Childhood Classrooms*

#### *Culminating Project:*

Students complete an integrated portfolio over the course of the program reflecting their growth as an early childhood teacher.

### **Master of Education**

#### **Early Childhood Policy**

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### **Doctor of Education**

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#### **Early Childhood Policy**

The Doctor of Education (Ed.D.) concentration in Early Childhood Policy prepares candidates for leadership positions, college teaching, and research in early childhood policy. The concentration is highly selective, aiming to identify and train individuals whose

prior education and experience, whether or not it has been specifically in the field of early childhood, gives promise of the ability to develop modes of inquiry suitable to the field's complexities. Combining rigorous methodological, conceptual, and practical interdisciplinary experiences, the program is designed for those interested in shaping the policy agenda for young children and their families. It is predicated on the principle that undergirding all policy work, candidates must have thorough understandings of both substantive content (early childhood practices, pedagogy, and theory) and research skills. While the focus of this program is on U.S. early childhood policy, there will be opportunity for international and comparative work.

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## EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

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### APPLICATION INFORMATION

Three programs leading to the Master of Arts degree and initial certification in early childhood and early childhood special education are available through the Department of Curriculum and Teaching: Early Childhood Education, Early Childhood Special Education, and dual certification in Early Childhood General and Early Childhood Special Education. Admission to each of these programs is determined on the basis of academic ability and promise as an early childhood educator as evidenced by prior academic work, letters of reference, and the applicant's own personal statement of purpose.

Admission to programs leading to the Ed.D. degree is determined on the basis of academic ability as evidenced by success in prior academic work and/or other measures of academic aptitude; demonstrable potential for research, field inquiry, or development activities in education; and three years of successful teaching or equivalent experience. All applicants are required to submit Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or Miller Analogies Test (MAT) scores that are no more than five years old, and are required to submit a writing sample. The Department of Curriculum and Teaching evaluates Ed.D. applications twice per year.

All admissions materials must be received by the early or final deadlines as advertised by the College. For information on application deadlines, see the Admissions section of this bulletin.

[Apply Now](#)

### DEGREES OFFERED

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION-  
INITIAL CERTIFICATION (ECED-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD  
EDUCATION/SPECIAL EDUCATION-  
INITIAL CERTIFICATION (ECSE-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION-  
SPECIAL EDUCATION/DUAL  
CERTIFICATION-  
INITIAL (ECSE-DUAL)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION  
(ECED)

Master of Education (Ed.M.)\*  
Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

\*Early Childhood Policy only

### CONTACT INFORMATION

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*Fax:* 212.678.4048

*Email:* [ignaffo@tc.columbia.edu](mailto:ignaffo@tc.columbia.edu)

*Coordinator:*

[Curriculum & Teaching](#) »

## EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

---

### PROGRAM FACULTY

#### FACULTY

- [Genishi, Celia](#)  
Professor of Education
- [Kagan, Sharon](#)  
Prof Early Childhood Policy/Co -Dir Ntl.Ctr. Children & Fam Assoc./Dean/Policy/ Dir. Office Policy & Research
- [Recchia, Susan](#)  
Associate Professor of Education
- [Souto-Manning, Mariana](#)  
Associate Professor of Education

#### DEGREES OFFERED

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION-  
INITIAL CERTIFICATION (ECED-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD  
EDUCATION/SPECIAL EDUCATION-  
INITIAL CERTIFICATION (ECSE-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION-  
SPECIAL EDUCATION/DUAL  
CERTIFICATION-  
INITIAL (ECSE-DUAL)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION  
(ECED)

Master of Education (Ed.M.)\*  
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*Coordinator:*

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## EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

---

### PROGRAM COURSES

#### A&HM 4022 THE ARTISTIC LIVES OF YOUNG CHILDREN

Professor St. John. For pre-service and in-service teachers of young children interested in integrative pedagogy focused on children's engagement with music, art, movement, and dramatic play. Creative expression is explored within cultural, expressive, developmental, and curricular contexts through personal reflection, observation, and instructional design. Materials fee: \$50.

**Faculty:** [Custodero, Lori St. John, Patricia](#)

#### C&T 4080 RISK AND RESILIENCE IN EARLY DEVELOPMENT

A first course in child development, pre-birth through age 8, within a family context. Primary focus is on the impact of risk and disability on developmental outcomes, and those factors that promote resilience in young children, with and without disabilities, and their families.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

#### C&T 4083 WORKING WITH FAMILIES OF YOUNG CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES

This course offers current and historical perspectives on the role of families in the lives of young children with special needs, with a focus on family structures, resources, and concerns. Students will explore strategies for facilitating partnerships between families and professionals that support the developmental and educational needs of young children with disabilities.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4112 INTEGRATED CURRICULUM IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATIONS (FULL-YEAR COURSE)

A two-semester course focused on integrated theories and methods in ECE/ ECSE. Will incorporate historical and sociocultural contexts, emphasis on physical and interpersonal environments in early childhood settings, centrality of play, social studies and science, adapting curricula for full range of abilities from infancy through grade 2.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

#### C&T 4114 MULTICULTURAL APPROACHES TO TEACHING YOUNG CHILDREN

Professor Souto-Manning. Exploration of aspects of professional preparation needed for teaching from a multicultural perspective: first, the disposition toward inquiry needed for ongoing self-development; second, the knowledge and skills needed to infuse multicultural curriculum content, program designs, and teaching strategies; and third, the creation of a context through which participants can examine issues of social justice.

**Faculty:** [Souto-Manning, Mariana](#)

#### C&T 4119 ISSUES AND INTERDISCIPLINARY METHODS FOR WORKING WITH PARENTS OF YOUNG CHILDREN

Issues such as separation, problematic behaviors, and assessment are examined in the development of interdisciplinary strategies for working with parents of young children, with and without disabilities. Sessions are taught by an interdisciplinary team of faculty

### DEGREES OFFERED

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION-INITIAL CERTIFICATION (ECED-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION/SPECIAL EDUCATION-INITIAL CERTIFICATION (ECSE-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION-SPECIAL EDUCATION/DUAL CERTIFICATION-INITIAL (ECSE-DUAL)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION (ECED)

Master of Education (Ed.M.)\*  
Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

\*Early Childhood Policy only

### CONTACT INFORMATION

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*Coordinator:*



and invited speakers from special education, clinical psychology, early childhood education, psychiatry, pediatrics, and social work.

**Faculty:** [Hoffman, Janet](#)

### C&T 4131 LANGUAGE AND LITERACY IN THE EARLY CHILDHOOD CURRICULUM

Professors Genishi and Souto-Manning. Introduction to research and practices related to early communication and literacy in early childhood settings (birth through prekindergarten). Focus will be on children whose first language is English, as well as English language learners, and on curricula and adaptations for full range of learners. (3 credits toward State literacy requirements)

**Faculty:** [Souto-Manning, Mariana](#)

### C&T 4132 LANGUAGE AND TEACHING IN THE PRIMARY READING/WRITING CLASSROOM

Professors Calkins, Siegel, and Souto-Manning. Permission required. Examines principles of literacy learning in young children and introduces theories, practices, and materials for teaching reading/writing in primary grades in diverse settings.

**Faculty:** [Calkins, Lucy](#)

### C&T 4302 SUPERVISED PRACTICUM IN THE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT OF YOUNG CHILDREN WITH EXCEPTIONALITIES

Permission required. Prerequisite: C&T 4080. Participation in educational assessment of young children with exceptionalities. An introduction to formal and informal assessment strategies and their applications to work with young children. Analysis of observational and test data; formulation of educational interventions. Lab fee: \$150.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 4308 FIELD EXPERIENCES IN EARLY CHILDHOOD/EARLY CHILDHOOD SPECIAL EDUCATION

A practicum for students in the Early Childhood initial certification program that serves as a prerequisite for student teaching. Field experiences will relate to work in other courses and be paired with an ongoing seminar designed to respond directly to issues as they arise in field placements.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 4615 YOUNG CHILDREN AND SOCIAL POLICY: ISSUES AND PROBLEMS

Overview of social policy towards young children as it affects classroom practice and professional goals. Situations such as child abuse, divorce and custody, student classification, and foster care are examined.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4708 STUDENT TEACHING-INFANCY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD

Observation and student teaching. Permission required. This two-course sequence requires 3-5 days a week for participation in community, school, and agency programs and a weekly seminar on campus.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5118 INFANT AND TODDLER DEVELOPMENT AND PRACTICE

Permission required. Theory is related to practice and research with infants, toddlers, and families. Students participate in classroom practice and meet for weekly seminar on-site at the Rita Gold Early Childhood Center. Enrollment is for one or two semesters.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 5308 ADVANCED PRACTICUM-INFANCY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD

Permission required. Students engage in action research at their practicum sites.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

#### HBSE 4001 TEACHING STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES IN THE

##### GENERAL EDUCATION CLASSROOM

Problems of educational assessment, curriculum and teaching, organization, and guidance of students with physical, cognitive, affective, and sensory disabilities. Materials fee: \$15

**Faculty:** [Lipkowitz, Susan](#) [Pistoljevic, Nirvana](#) [Speckman-Kilroe, JeanneMarie](#) [Wang, Ye](#)

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**Faculty:** [Lipkowitz, Susan](#) [Pistoljevic, Nirvana](#) [Speckman-Kilroe, JeanneMarie](#) [Wang, Ye](#)

#### HUJK 4027 DEVELOPMENT OF MATHEMATICAL THINKING

The development of informal and formal mathematical thinking from infancy through childhood with implications for education.

**Faculty:** [Ginsburg, Herbert](#)

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## EARLY CHILDHOOD SPECIAL EDUCATION

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The Department of Curriculum and Teaching offers a doctoral concentration in Early Childhood Special Education, within the Early Childhood Education specialization.

This concentration prepares students for careers related to leadership and advocacy in the field, research and scholarship, and higher education and teacher preparation programs. Core courses emphasize theory and foundations in general and special early childhood education and research methods and training. Seminars and advanced practica focus on special topics in the field. Opportunities for involvement in faculty-sponsored research and professional development activities are an integral part of the program concentration.

### DEGREES OFFERED

Early Childhood Education Policy  
Concentration

Master of Education (Ed.M.)

Early Childhood Education  
Specialization and Early Childhood  
Special Education Concentration

Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

### CONTACT INFORMATION

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recchia@tc.edu

*Coordinator:* Professor Celia Genishi  
and Professor Susan Recchia

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## EARLY CHILDHOOD SPECIAL EDUCATION

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### DEGREE INFORMATION/REQUIREMENTS

- [EdM: Early Childhood Education Policy Concentration](#)
  - [EdD: Early Childhood Education Specialization and Early Childhood Special Education Concentration](#)
- 

#### Master of Education

A total of 45 points must be taken at Teachers College. The basic curriculum for the Early Childhood Education Policy Concentration consists of three course categories. First, a set of courses in Curriculum and Teaching will provide the foundation for early childhood pedagogy and practice (15 points). Second, courses in Human Development will provide analytic policy training and focus (15 points). A third set of course options (15 points) is selected in consultation with an advisor.

#### Departmental Requirements:

- C&T 4005 Principles of teaching and learning (3)
- C&T 4113 Early childhood methods and programs (3)
- C&T 4121 Early childhood teaching strategies within a social context (3)
- C&T 5513 Seminar in early childhood education I (3)
- C&T 5514 Seminar in early childhood education II (3) or
- C&T 6199 Studies in curriculum and teaching (topics vary) (3)

#### Policy Concentration Requirements:

- EDPS 4000 Education and public policy (3)
- EDPS 5645 Policy seminar I (3)
- EDPS 5646 Policy seminar II (3)
- HUDM 4122 Probability and statistical inference (3) or
- C&T 5502 Introduction to qualitative research in curriculum and teaching (3)
- C&T 6408 Advanced internship: Infancy and early childhood (3)

Electives:

Beyond the core courses, students' programs are individually planned with their advisors, based on their professional goals and interests.

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#### Doctor of Education

The basic curriculum for Ed.D. students includes:

Core Courses:

#### DEGREES OFFERED

Early Childhood Education Policy  
Concentration

Master of Education (Ed.M.)

Early Childhood Education  
Specialization and Early Childhood  
Special Education Concentration

Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

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*Email:* [genishi@tc.edu](mailto:genishi@tc.edu),

[recchia@tc.edu](mailto:recchia@tc.edu)

*Coordinator:* Professor Celia Genishi  
and Professor Susan Recchia

- C&T 5000 Theory and inquiry in curriculum and teaching (6 points fall and 3 points spring, of the first year)
- C&T 5513 Seminar in early childhood education I (3)
- C&T 5514 Seminar in early childhood education II, or one additional 6000-level research seminar (3)

Research Requirements:

- C&T 7500 Dissertation seminar in curriculum and teaching (3)
- HUDM 4122 Probability and statistical inference (3)

Two (2) research methodology courses relevant to the students' research interests.

Students must complete at least two of the required research core courses prior to enrolling in dissertation seminar. The third course may be taken concurrently with Dissertation Seminar.

Other courses are selected in consultation with an advisor. (See Department website for further information.)

### **Doctor of Education (Early Childhood Education Policy Concentration)**

The basic curriculum for Early Childhood Education Policy concentration includes:

Required Departmental Core:

- C&T 5000 Theory and inquiry in curriculum and teaching (6 points fall and 3 points spring, of the first year)

Required Research Core:

- C&T 5502 Introduction to qualitative research in curriculum and teaching (3) or
- EDPS 5645 Policy seminar I (3)
- C&T 7500 Dissertation seminar in curriculum and teaching (3)
- HUDM 4122 Probability and statistical inference (3)
- HUDM 5122 Applied regression analysis (3)

Required Early Childhood Policy Concentration:

- C&T 5513 Seminar in early childhood education I (3)
- C&T 5514 Seminar in early childhood education II (3) or
- C&T 6502 Studies in curriculum and teaching (3)
- EDPS 4000 Education and public policy (3)
- EDPS 5430 Internship (3)

Other courses are selected in consultation with an advisor.

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## EARLY CHILDHOOD SPECIAL EDUCATION

---

### APPLICATION INFORMATION

Three programs leading to the Master of Arts degree and initial certification in early childhood and early childhood special education are available through the Department of Curriculum and Teaching: Early Childhood Education, Early Childhood Special Education, and dual certification in Early Childhood General and Early Childhood Special Education. Admission to each of these programs is determined on the basis of academic ability and promise as an early childhood educator as evidenced by prior academic work, letters of reference, and the applicant's own personal statement of purpose.

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### DEGREES OFFERED

Early Childhood Education Policy  
Concentration

Master of Education (Ed.M.)

Early Childhood Education  
Specialization and Early Childhood  
Special Education Concentration

Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

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[recchia@tc.edu](mailto:recchia@tc.edu)

*Coordinator:* Professor Celia Genishi  
and Professor Susan Recchia

[Curriculum & Teaching](#) »

## EARLY CHILDHOOD SPECIAL EDUCATION

---

### PROGRAM FACULTY

#### FACULTY

- [Genishi, Celia](#)  
Professor of Education
- [Kagan, Sharon](#)  
Prof Early Childhood Policy/Co -Dir Ntl.Ctr. Children & Fam Assoc.Dean/Policy/ Dir. Office Policy & Research
- [Recchia, Susan](#)  
Associate Professor of Education
- [Souto-Manning, Mariana](#)  
Associate Professor of Education

#### DEGREES OFFERED

Early Childhood Education Policy  
Concentration

Master of Education (Ed.M.)

Early Childhood Education  
Specialization and Early Childhood  
Special Education Concentration

Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

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*Coordinator:* Professor Celia Genishi  
and Professor Susan Recchia

[Curriculum & Teaching](#) »

## EARLY CHILDHOOD SPECIAL EDUCATION

---

### PROGRAM COURSES

#### A&HM 4022 THE ARTISTIC LIVES OF YOUNG CHILDREN

Professor St. John. For pre-service and in-service teachers of young children interested in integrative pedagogy focused on children's engagement with music, art, movement, and dramatic play. Creative expression is explored within cultural, expressive, developmental, and curricular contexts through personal reflection, observation, and instructional design. Materials fee: \$50.

**Faculty:** [Custodero, Lori](#), [St. John, Patricia](#)

#### C&T 4080 RISK AND RESILIENCE IN EARLY DEVELOPMENT

A first course in child development, pre-birth through age 8, within a family context. Primary focus is on the impact of risk and disability on developmental outcomes, and those factors that promote resilience in young children, with and without disabilities, and their families.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

#### C&T 4083 WORKING WITH FAMILIES OF YOUNG CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES

This course offers current and historical perspectives on the role of families in the lives of young children with special needs, with a focus on family structures, resources, and concerns. Students will explore strategies for facilitating partnerships between families and professionals that support the developmental and educational needs of young children with disabilities.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4112 INTEGRATED CURRICULUM IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATIONS (FULL-YEAR COURSE)

A two-semester course focused on integrated theories and methods in ECE/ ECSE. Will incorporate historical and sociocultural contexts, emphasis on physical and interpersonal environments in early childhood settings, centrality of play, social studies and science, adapting curricula for full range of abilities from infancy through grade 2.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

#### C&T 4114 MULTICULTURAL APPROACHES TO TEACHING YOUNG CHILDREN

Professor Souto-Manning. Exploration of aspects of professional preparation needed for teaching from a multicultural perspective: first, the disposition toward inquiry needed for ongoing self-development; second, the knowledge and skills needed to infuse multicultural curriculum content, program designs, and teaching strategies; and third, the creation of a context through which participants can examine issues of social justice.

**Faculty:** [Souto-Manning, Mariana](#)

#### C&T 4119 ISSUES AND INTERDISCIPLINARY METHODS FOR WORKING WITH PARENTS OF YOUNG CHILDREN

Issues such as separation, problematic behaviors, and assessment are examined in the

### DEGREES OFFERED

Early Childhood Education Policy  
Concentration

Master of Education (Ed.M.)

Early Childhood Education  
Specialization and Early Childhood  
Special Education Concentration

Doctor of Education (Ed.D.)

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*Coordinator:* Professor Celia Genishi  
and Professor Susan Recchia



development of interdisciplinary strategies for working with parents of young children, with and without disabilities. Sessions are taught by an interdisciplinary team of faculty and invited speakers from special education, clinical psychology, early childhood education, psychiatry, pediatrics, and social work.

**Faculty:** [Hoffman, Janet](#)

### C&T 4131 LANGUAGE AND LITERACY IN THE EARLY CHILDHOOD CURRICULUM

Professors Genishi and Souto-Manning. Introduction to research and practices related to early communication and literacy in early childhood settings (birth through prekindergarten). Focus will be on children whose first language is English, as well as English language learners, and on curricula and adaptations for full range of learners. (3 credits toward State literacy requirements)

**Faculty:** [Souto-Manning, Mariana](#)

### C&T 4132 LANGUAGE AND TEACHING IN THE PRIMARY READING/WRITING CLASSROOM

Professors Calkins, Siegel, and Souto-Manning. Permission required. Examines principles of literacy learning in young children and introduces theories, practices, and materials for teaching reading/writing in primary grades in diverse settings.

**Faculty:** [Calkins, Lucy](#)

### C&T 4302 SUPERVISED PRACTICUM IN THE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT OF YOUNG CHILDREN WITH EXCEPTIONALITIES

Permission required. Prerequisite: C&T 4080. Participation in educational assessment of young children with exceptionalities. An introduction to formal and informal assessment strategies and their applications to work with young children. Analysis of observational and test data; formulation of educational interventions. Lab fee: \$150.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 4308 FIELD EXPERIENCES IN EARLY CHILDHOOD/EARLY CHILDHOOD SPECIAL EDUCATION

A practicum for students in the Early Childhood initial certification program that serves as a prerequisite for student teaching. Field experiences will relate to work in other courses and be paired with an ongoing seminar designed to respond directly to issues as they arise in field placements.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 4615 YOUNG CHILDREN AND SOCIAL POLICY: ISSUES AND PROBLEMS

Overview of social policy towards young children as it affects classroom practice and professional goals. Situations such as child abuse, divorce and custody, student classification, and foster care are examined.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4708 STUDENT TEACHING-INFANCY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD

Observation and student teaching. Permission required. This two-course sequence requires 3-5 days a week for participation in community, school, and agency programs and a weekly seminar on campus.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5118 INFANT AND TODDLER DEVELOPMENT AND PRACTICE

Permission required. Theory is related to practice and research with infants, toddlers, and families. Students participate in classroom practice and meet for weekly seminar on-site at the Rita Gold Early Childhood Center. Enrollment is for one or two semesters.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 5308 ADVANCED PRACTICUM-INFANCY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD

Permission required. Students engage in action research at their practicum sites.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

#### HBSE 4001 TEACHING STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES IN THE GENERAL EDUCATION CLASSROOM

Problems of educational assessment, curriculum and teaching, organization, and guidance of students with physical, cognitive, affective, and sensory disabilities. Materials fee: \$15

**Faculty:** [Lipkowitz, Susan](#) [Pistoljevic, Nirvana](#) [Speckman-Kilroe, JeanneMarie](#) [Wang, Ye](#)

#### HBSE 4001 TEACHING STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES IN THE GENERAL EDUCATION CLASSROOM

Problems of educational assessment, curriculum and teaching, organization, and guidance of students with physical, cognitive, affective, and sensory disabilities. Materials fee: \$15

**Faculty:** [Lipkowitz, Susan](#) [Pistoljevic, Nirvana](#) [Speckman-Kilroe, JeanneMarie](#) [Wang, Ye](#)

#### HUDK 4027 DEVELOPMENT OF MATHEMATICAL THINKING

The development of informal and formal mathematical thinking from infancy through childhood with implications for education.

**Faculty:** [Ginsburg, Herbert](#)

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## ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

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The Preservice Program in Elementary Inclusive Education is both a graduate program and a professional course of study. This rigorous academic program is designed primarily for those who have no (or minimal) formal preparation or coursework in education and are beginning their study of teaching. The program leads to an M.A. degree and New York State teacher certification. Upon completion of the program, graduates can also apply for teacher certification in states other than New York, and many secure teaching positions elsewhere in the U.S. as well as internationally.

There are two main components to the program: course work and student teaching. All M.A. students have a five-year candidacy period in which to complete their degree program.

### **40-CREDIT PROGRAM**—Elementary only

Our students typically choose either to: 1) accelerate through the program in 13 or 16 months (summer, fall, spring, summer OR spring, summer, fall, spring, summer), taking courses as they engage in student teaching; or 2) complete the program over two or more years, an option that enables them to complete most classes before beginning to student teach and to hold a part-time job while taking coursework only. Because of the intensive nature of an accelerated approach, part-time employment is strongly discouraged. While courses generally meet in the late afternoons and evenings, the Preservice Core includes some full-day classes.

### **52-CREDIT PROGRAM**—Elementary and Teaching Students with Disabilities

The 52-credit program builds on the 40-credit program. After completing two semesters of student teaching and accompanying coursework from the 40-credit Elementary Inclusive program, students in the dual certification track spend an additional fall semester taking courses and interning in schools. This is the Critical Special Education Core semester and is anchored by a third student teaching placement in schools that serve as laboratories for assisting students and teachers to design increasingly inclusive learning environments for students with a range of disabilities.

### DEGREES OFFERED

#### **ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION-INITIAL CERTIFICATION** (*ELEM-INIT*)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

#### **ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION AND TEACHING STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES-DUAL CERTIFICATION** (*ELEM-DUAL*)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

### CONTACT INFORMATION

*Phone:* (212) 678-3695

*Fax:* (212) 678-3237

*Email:* [preservice@tc.edu](mailto:preservice@tc.edu)

*Coordinator:* Dr. Celia Oyler

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## ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

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### DEGREE INFORMATION/REQUIREMENTS

- [MA: Elementary Inclusive Education-Initial Certification](#)

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#### Master of Arts

The basic curriculum for M.A. Elementary Preservice students includes the following components:

- The Integrating Core, which includes such topics as teaching methods, teaching in urban and culturally diverse settings, curriculum development, multicultural education, and classroom management and organization (designated C&T 4123, C&T 4726, and C&T 4124.) Students complete the Integrating Core concurrently with the student teaching semesters.

In addition to the Integrating Core, which accounts for approximately half of the 40 points required, the following courses are required for certification and the master's degree:

- One course in educational foundations, philosophical, historical, sociological, child development, etc. (2-3)\*
- C&T 4143, Multicultural Social Studies in the Elementary and Middle School (3)
- Two courses in methods of teaching literacy (3): C&T 4132 and C&T 4133 to be taken in conjunction with student teaching
- One literacy elective
- One course in methods of teaching mathematics (3): MSTM 5010, Mathematics in the Elementary School
- One course in methods of teaching science
- C&T 4000, Disability, Exclusion and Schooling (3)
- HBSS 4116, Health Education for Teachers

\* Students with appropriate undergraduate courses in these areas may be eligible for a waiver of this requirement. Minimum point requirements for the degree will not be reduced. Please consult with faculty.

C&T 4000 and C&T 4143 must be taken prior to student teaching.

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#### DEGREES OFFERED

##### **ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION-INITIAL CERTIFICATION (ELEM-INIT)**

Master of Arts (M.A.)

##### **ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION AND TEACHING STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES-DUAL CERTIFICATION (ELEM-DUAL)**

Master of Arts (M.A.)

#### CONTACT INFORMATION

*Phone:* (212) 678-3695

*Fax:* (212) 678-3237

*Email:* [preservice@tc.edu](mailto:preservice@tc.edu)

*Coordinator:* Dr. Celia Oyler

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## ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

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### APPLICATION INFORMATION

All admissions materials must be received by the early or final deadlines as advertised by the College. Those who complete their applications after the early deadline may not have the opportunity to begin student teaching in their first year, even if admitted. For information on application deadlines, see the Admissions section of this bulletin.

Acceptance to the program requires strong academic credentials, articulate and thoughtful writing, strong and relevant professional or academic references, and a clear fit between program goals and the goals expressed by the applicant. At a minimum, applicants should have a GPA of 3.0 or above and evidence of a commitment to educational equity and diversity. We look for prior experience working with children and/or youth.

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### DEGREES OFFERED

#### **ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION-INITIAL CERTIFICATION** (*ELEM-INIT*)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

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## ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

---

### PROGRAM FACULTY

#### FACULTY

- [Narajan, Srikala](#)  
Assistant Professor of Education
- [Oyler, Celia](#)  
Professor of Education
- [Quinn, Mary](#)  
Associate Professor of Education
- [Wilson, Michael](#)  
Assistant Professor of Education

#### LECTURERS

- [Hamre, Britt](#)  
Lecturer

#### DEGREES OFFERED

##### **ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION-INITIAL CERTIFICATION** (*ELEM-INIT*)

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## ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

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### PROGRAM COURSES

#### C&T 4000 DISABILITY, EXCLUSION, AND SCHOOLING

This course explores the ways disability status and other facets of identity (such as race, ethnicity, language background, gender, sexuality, religious affiliation) interact with the cultural practices of exclusion in schooling. There is a central focus on ableism in schools, curriculum, and instruction. Students learn inclusive classroom pedagogies to mitigate exclusionary pressures in schools and work toward equitable practices and outcomes.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4123 CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Permission required. An introduction to teaching, learning, and curriculum in elementary classrooms, including learning processes; instructional planning; student observation and assessment; classroom management; working in urban, diverse, and inclusive settings; and culture and community. The course emphasizes the relationship between theory and practice and supports students in the development of self-analytic, reflective, problem solving skills and instructional planning. Special fee: \$100.

**Faculty:** [Hamre](#), [Britt Oyler](#), [Celia Quinn](#), [Mary](#)

#### C&T 4124 CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Permission required. Continuation and extension of C&T 4123, with an emphasis on curriculum design, standards, multi-level curriculum development, and planning instruction based on student assessment.

**Faculty:** [Hamre](#), [Britt Oyler](#), [Celia Quinn](#), [Mary](#)

#### C&T 4133 LEARNING AND TEACHING IN THE INTERMEDIATE READING/WRITING CLASSROOM

Permission required. Examines strategies for teaching, organizing, and assessing reading, writing, and speaking in intermediate grades.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4301 FORMAL ASSESSMENT OF EXCEPTIONAL STUDENTS

Permission required. Participation in educational assessment of referred children. Analysis of observational and standardized test data; formulation of educational enrichments, accommodations, and modifications. Lab fee: \$150.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4311 ADVANCED PRACTICUM--TEACHING STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

Permission required. Practicum in New York City schools, coupled with Critical Special Education Core classes. Co-requisites: C&T 5080, 5081, and 5905.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4726 PROFESSIONAL LABORATORY EXPERIENCES/STUDENT

### DEGREES OFFERED

#### ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION-INITIAL CERTIFICATION (*ELEM-INIT*)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

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### TEACHING IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Permission required. Students must begin in the fall term. Students engage in an intensive field placement under the sponsorship of a classroom teacher with supervision shared by the cooperating teacher and Teachers College staff members. The experience begins with a three-week practicum period, followed by a ten-week student teaching experience; students spend a minimum of 3 1/2 days in the classroom each week. Classrooms provide experience with both younger and older children in a range of urban settings. Offered in conjunction with C&T 4123 and C&T 4124. Students applying to student teach must file a Declaration of Intention to Student Teach by mid-April, prior to the fall term.

**Faculty:** [Hamre, Britt Quinn, Mary](#)

### C&T 5080 ACCESS TO FULL PARTICIPATION IN SCHOOLS

This course is designed to offer an in-depth understanding of issues that frame the participation of students with disabilities in various educational settings. It critically examines the legal and structural framework that regulates the education of students with disabilities. This course explores current pedagogical practices within the field of special education, while it simultaneously seeks to build the tool-kit of teachers to meet the needs of students with varying kinds and degrees of educational needs. This involves a critical examination of classroom structures for participation that have traditionally been made available to students with disabilities as well as the exploration of alternate ones that can facilitate the learning and development of a diverse student body.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5081 COLLABORATIVE COMMUNICATION IN CULTURAL CONTEXTS

This course is designed for students taking the Inclusive Elementary Disability Studies Core. This course explores, from a disability studies perspective, strategies for developing effective communication and interpersonal interaction skills appropriate for both collaborative and consultative relationships in schools. Focus is on the development of these skills in interactions with both school professionals and family members of students. Particular attention is paid to the development of these skills in ways that are responsive and relevant to people from marginalized groups.

**Faculty:** [Oyler, Celia](#)

### C&T 5905 SEMINAR: DISCOURSES IN DIFFERENCE

Permission required. Students work in small groups under guidance on practical problems related to teacher-as-scholar practitioner, teacher-as-classroom researcher, and teacher-as-change agent. Emphasis on ethical practices for diverse learners. This capstone seminar takes a critical, socio-historical look at the field and its competing discourses in order to understand clearly the role of educator. Special fee: \$25.

**Faculty:**



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## SECONDARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

### SECONDARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION PROGRAM

Steeped in the philosophy of John Dewey and framed by a progressive tradition, the Preservice Program in Secondary Inclusive Education emphasizes student-centered practices and the social construction of knowledge and conceives of teaching as complex professional activity necessarily embedded in particular moral, political, historical, economic, and cultural contexts. The philosophy of the program is simultaneously driven by the larger institutional conceptual framework for teacher education programs at Teachers College, which emphasize inquiry, curriculum, and social justice. We aim, therefore, to prepare teachers:

- To understand teaching as a recursive process of learning/inquiry,
- To conceive of themselves as curriculum developers and each of their decisions as curriculum, and
- To conceive of their work as vital to working toward socially just schooling in a diverse, pluralistic, democratic society.

We believe that inclusive education is not just about students with labeled disabilities but rather is fundamentally about all students and more significantly, about the cultural practices of schooling. Consequently, the full spectrum of challenges of contemporary schooling must be attended to in order to generate transformative action.

We, therefore, necessarily interrogate and work to actively challenge the many sociocultural, institutional, bureaucratic, and interpersonal ways in which children and their families experience marginalization and exclusion (e.g., on the basis of race, ethnicity, social class, dis/ability, gender, nationality, sexuality, language, religious [non] affiliation, etc.). We simultaneously inquire into how such resistance can be translated into meaningful engagement with existing systems and schooling practices in order to effect change.

We also inquire into and seek to imagine creative alternatives to current schooling practices that frame poor, disabled, or other marginalized children as deserving of test-prep curricula and disciplinary practices based on behavioral control, rather than rich engagement with and exploration of the world. Such techno-rational approaches to education that aim to sort students into educational categories and apply received wisdom about best practices are obviously inadequate to the complexity of the challenges that face the inclusive educator. For this reason, we aim to support our preservice teachers to embrace the inherent ambiguities of teacher work; to fashion their inclusive pedagogies through their own commitments (as advocates for all children and youth) to curriculum inquiry, reflective practice, and the pursuit of social justice; and to conceptualize the work of inclusive educators as the complex intellectual, moral, theoretical, and political work that it is.

### TEACHING RESIDENTS AT TEACHERS COLLEGE

The Teaching Residents at Teachers College (TR@TC) program is a multifaceted 14-month graduate-level program that enables TC students to apprentice with experienced mentor teachers in secondary classrooms within high-need New York City schools for one year while earning a Master's degree in one of three programs (Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages K-12, Secondary Inclusive Education, or Intellectual Disabilities

### DEGREES OFFERED

#### SECONDARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION-INITIAL CERTIFICATION (*CUSE-INIT*)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

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*Coordinator:* Professor Celia Oyler

Autism). In addition to the graduate degree, the TR@TC program leads to New York State initial certification in either Teaching English to Speakers of Other Languages K-12 or Teaching Students with Disabilities 7-12 Generalists.

Like the Secondary Inclusive Education philosophy described above, TR@TC is guided by the larger Teachers College conceptual framework for teacher education programs. TR@TC embraces a philosophy of inclusive education, seeking to prepare teachers of all students in schools.

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## SECONDARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

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### DEGREE INFORMATION/REQUIREMENTS

- [Master of Arts](#)
- 

#### Master of Arts

*SECONDARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION COURSE PLAN (38 credits)*

#### First Summer

- A&HH 4076 History of Urban Education (3 credits)
- C&T 4000 Disability, Exclusion and Schooling (3 credits)
- C&T 4200 Fieldwork in Curriculum and Teaching (1 credit)
- C&T 4001 Differentiating Instruction in Inclusive Classrooms (3 credits)
- C&T 4501 Teaching & Learning in the Multicultural, Multilingual Classroom (2 credits)

Total credits: 12

#### Fall

- C&T 4046 Curriculum and Instruction in Secondary Inclusive Education (2 credits)
- HBSK 4072 Theories and Research in Reading Assessment (3 credits)
- C&T 4705 Residency/Student Teaching (4 credits)
- C&T 5081 Collaborative Communication in Cultural Contexts (3 credits)

Total credits: 12

#### Spring

- C&T 4047 Curriculum Development in Secondary Inclusive Education (2 credits)
- C&T 4137 Literacy and Learning in the Content Areas (3 credits)
- C&T 4705 Residency/Student Teaching (3 credits)
- C&T 5080 Access to Full Participation in Schools (3 credits)

Total credits: 11

#### Second Summer

*\*Course to be determined by program faculty (3 credits)*

Total credits: 3

Program total: 38

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#### DEGREES OFFERED

**SECONDARY INCLUSIVE  
EDUCATION-INITIAL  
CERTIFICATION (CUSE-INIT)**

Master of Arts (M.A.)

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## SECONDARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

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### APPLICATION INFORMATION

Acceptance into the program requires strong academic credentials, articulate and thoughtful writing, strong and relevant professional or academic references, and a clear fit between program goals and the goals expressed by the applicant. At a minimum, applicants should have a GPA of 3.0 or above and evidence of a commitment to educational equity and diversity. We look for prior experience working with children and/or youth.

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## SECONDARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

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### PROGRAM FACULTY

#### FACULTY

- [Narajan, Srikala](#)  
Assistant Professor of Education
- [Oyler, Celia](#)  
Professor of Education
- [Wilson, Michael](#)  
Assistant Professor of Education

#### LECTURERS

- [Hamre, Britt](#)  
Lecturer

#### DEGREES OFFERED

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## SECONDARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

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### PROGRAM COURSES

#### A&HH 4076 HISTORY OF URBAN EDUCATION

Professor Weneck. Understanding the development of urban education as it relates to social, economic, and spatial changes in the metropolitan environment.

**Faculty:** [Weneck, Bette](#)

#### C&T 4000 DISABILITY, EXCLUSION, AND SCHOOLING

This course explores the ways disability status and other facets of identity (such as race, ethnicity, language background, gender, sexuality, religious affiliation) interact with the cultural practices of exclusion in schooling. There is a central focus on ableism in schools, curriculum, and instruction. Students learn inclusive classroom pedagogies to mitigate exclusionary pressures in schools and work toward equitable practices and outcomes.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4001 DIFFERENTIATING INSTRUCTION IN INCLUSIVE CLASSROOMS

For students preparing to be both general and special-education teachers. This course is designed to foster collaborative, problem-solving relationships among general and special education teachers, including co-teaching and co-planning and student families in designing and modeling inclusive pedagogies and practices for diverse learners. It also overviews the classroom uses of assistive instructional technologies and other accommodations in a laboratory format.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4047 CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT IN SECONDARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION

Continuation and extension of C&T 4046, with an emphasis on curriculum design issues, state learning standards, CommonCore standards, differentiation and assessment. Emphasis on inquiry-based procedures for teaching in secondary content areas to students with substantial academic and/or behavioral difficulties, and on monitoring that instruction in a range of school environments. Students work collaboratively to plan and develop multi-level curriculum.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4137 LITERACY AND LEARNING IN THE CONTENT AREAS

Introduction to theory, research, and practice on the role of literacy in learning mathematics, social studies, science, and the arts. Examination of talk, texts, and reading/writing practices used in content area teaching.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4200 FIELDWORK IN CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Permission required. Majors work under guidance. Students should have had previous coursework with their supervising staff member and should select a problem relating to this work.

**Faculty:** [Francois, Chantal](#)

### DEGREES OFFERED

#### SECONDARY INCLUSIVE EDUCATION-INITIAL CERTIFICATION (CUSE-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

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*Coordinator:* Professor Celia Oyler

### C&T 4501 TEACHING AND LEARNING IN THE MULTICULTURAL, MULTILINGUAL CLASSROOM

Student diversity (characterized by gender, race, ethnicity, language, special needs, and sexual orientation) is examined in relation to decisions about methodology, curriculum, instructional materials, student grouping, home-school-community relationships, and teachers' professional growth and development.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5080 ACCESS TO FULL PARTICIPATION IN SCHOOLS

This course is designed to offer an in-depth understanding of issues that frame the participation of students with disabilities in various educational settings. It critically examines the legal and structural framework that regulates the education of students with disabilities. This course explores current pedagogical practices within the field of special education, while it simultaneously seeks to build the tool-kit of teachers to meet the needs of students with varying kinds and degrees of educational needs. This involves a critical examination of classroom structures for participation that have traditionally been made available to students with disabilities as well as the exploration of alternate ones that can facilitate the learning and development of a diverse student body.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5081 COLLABORATIVE COMMUNICATION IN CULTURAL CONTEXTS

This course is designed for students taking the Inclusive Elementary Disability Studies Core. This course explores, from a disability studies perspective, strategies for developing effective communication and interpersonal interaction skills appropriate for both collaborative and consultative relationships in schools. Focus is on the development of these skills in interactions with both school professionals and family members of students. Particular attention is paid to the development of these skills in ways that are responsive and relevant to people from marginalized groups.

**Faculty:** [Oyler, Celia](#)

### HBSK 4072 THEORY AND TECHNIQUES OF READING ASSESSMENT AND INTERVENTION

Overview of theories, assessment, and intervention techniques for reading and writing across the lifespan. Both typical development and literacy difficulty are addressed.

Materials fee: \$50.

**Faculty:** [Masullo, Susan](#) [Perin, Dolores](#)

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## GIFTED EDUCATION

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The program in gifted education at Teachers College, Columbia University, takes a critical approach to the education of students typically identified as gifted. Although students leave the program well-grounded in the traditional theories and practices of the field to the point where they are qualified to teach in programs for gifted students in the public and independent schools, our program positions gifted education in the nexus of race, ethnicity, social class, gender, and other sociopolitical factors that have influenced and continue to influence the field in profound ways.

Students who are interested in gifted education have two options on the M.A. level at Teachers College.

Those with no background in education can obtain the extension in gifted education as well as certification as an elementary school teacher through the Elementary Inclusive Education Program with the gifted extension (ELGF-DUAL). This option allows students in the Elementary Inclusive Education Program to receive the New York State certificate extension in gifted education along with their initial elementary education certification by including 12 credits in gifted education in their course of study. Students who choose this option complete an additional semester of student teaching (4 credits) in a gifted education setting, which can be an inclusive setting, along with three courses in gifted education. See program description below.

The M.A. certification program in the Education of Gifted Students (GIFT-EXT) is designed for students who have graduated from an accredited teacher education program and who hold an initial teaching certificate. Graduates of the program are recommended for the New York State certificate extension in Gifted Education. Thus, completion of this program provides students with both certification in gifted education and knowledge relating to the nature, needs, and pedagogy of gifted students that contributes to greater effectiveness as a teacher in a variety of situations.

### DEGREES OFFERED

GIFTED EDUCATION EXTENSION  
CERTIFICATION (GIFT-EXT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE  
EDUCATION-INITIAL CERTIFICATION  
WITH GIFTED EXTENSION  
(ELGF-DUAL)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

Please note: The Ed.D. with a concentration in Gifted Education is available through Curriculum and Teaching

### CONTACT INFORMATION

*Phone:* 212.678.3765

*Fax:* 212.678.4048

*Email:*

*Coordinator:*



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## GIFTED EDUCATION

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### DEGREE INFORMATION/REQUIREMENTS

- [MA: Elementary Inclusive Education Initial Certification with Gifted Extension](#)
- [MA: Professional Certification Program leading to the Extension in Gifted Education](#)

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#### **MA: Elementary Inclusive Education Initial Certification with Gifted Extension**

The gifted education extension option allows students in the Elementary Inclusive Education Program to receive the New York State extension in gifted education along with their initial elementary education certification by including 12 credits in gifted education in their course of study. Students who choose this option complete an additional semester of student teaching (3 credits) in a gifted education setting, which can be an inclusive setting, along with three courses in gifted education. This is a 52-point M.A. program.

Students who are interested in entering this program can choose this option either when they apply for admission to the Elementary Inclusive Education Program, by designating the extension on their applications, or by informing Professor Borland and Professor Oyler of their intention to pursue the extension once they have matriculated in the Elementary Inclusive Education Program.

Since the extension program combines course and requirements from the Elementary Inclusive Education Program and the Program in Gifted Education, advisement is provided by the faculty of both programs. Faculty in the Program in Gifted Education advise students on matters related to courses in gifted education, student teaching in gifted education, and the culminating project.

If students have any questions about the extension program, they should get in touch with Professor Borland at [jhb27@columbia.edu](mailto:jhb27@columbia.edu).

#### **Course Requirements for the 48-credit Gifted Education Extension**

##### **Foundation and Methods Courses:**

- C&T 4000 Disability, exclusion, and schooling\*\* (3)
- C&T 4143 Multicultural social studies\*\* (3)
- MSTC 5010 Math methods (3)
- MSTC 4040 Science methods (3)
- HBSS 4116 Health education for teachers (1)
- Varies Educational foundations (philosophy/social science in education or child development) (2)

##### **Student Teaching Semesters:**

- C&T 4123 Core: Inclusive curriculum and instruction (fall) (3)
- C&T 4123 Core: Inclusive curriculum development (spring) (3)
- C&T 4726 Professional lab experience (year-long course) Practica and student teaching (8)
- C&T 4702 Student teaching: Giftedness (3)

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- C&T 4133/2 Literacy methods (fall and spring) (6)
- Varies Literacy elective (2)

### ***Gifted Education Courses***

#### **Nine credits from any of the following:**

- C&T 4021 Nature and needs of gifted students (2-3 credits)
- C&T 4022 Instructional models in the education of gifted students (1-3 credits)
- C&T 4023 Differentiated curriculum for gifted students (2-3 credits)
- C&T 4024 Planning and implementing programs for gifted students (3 credits)
- C&T 4026 Giftedness and intelligence (2-3 credits)

Each student's academic progress is reviewed by the faculty of the Program in Gifted Education and the Elementary Inclusive Program. Students must achieve average grades to continue in the program. Specifically, this means that one must have a "B" average in all courses to be allowed into student teaching. If a student receives any course grade of less than a "B-," he or she must meet with faculty.

During the Elementary Inclusive Education Program student-teaching year, students must achieve a grade of "B-" or better in Core and must receive a "Pass" on their fall student teaching portfolio in order to continue onto the spring semester.

#### **Culminating Project:**

The culminating project in the Gifted Education Extension Program in the Elementary Inclusive Education Program consists of a professional-development portfolio. This portfolio documents a student's professional growth as an educator over a period of time of his or her choosing but which must include the period in which he or she is a student at Teachers College. The student is responsible for designing, compiling, managing, and submitting the portfolio to Professor Borland as a requirement for graduation.

### **MA: Professional Certification Program leading to the Extension in Gifted Educat**

#### ***The Nature of Giftedness (7-12)***

##### **Required Courses:**

- C&T 4021 Nature and needs of gifted students (2-3)
- C&T 4026 Exceptionality and intelligence (2-3)
- C&T 5506 Seminar in gifted education (3)

##### **Elective Course:**

- C&T 4025 Educating young potentially gifted children (2-3)

#### ***Teaching Gifted Students (6-8)***

##### **Required Courses:**

- C&T 4023 Differentiated curriculum for gifted students (2-3)
- C&T 4022 Instructional models in the education of gifted students (1-2)
- C&T 4024 Planning and implementing programs for gifted students (3)

#### **Out-of-Program Requirements (9-16)**

Additional courses to be determined in consultation with your advisor.

#### **Field Placement (3)**

- C&T 4702 Student teaching-giftedness (3)
- C&T 5302 Advanced practicum-giftedness (3)

**Culminating Project (0)**

A culminating project, arranged in consultation with your advisor, that demonstrates your ability to integrate your theoretical knowledge with practical problems and issues in gifted education.

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## GIFTED EDUCATION

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### APPLICATION INFORMATION

Admission to programs leading to the M.A. degree is determined on the basis of academic ability as evidenced by success in prior academic work and/or other measures of academic aptitude and demonstrable potential for excellence in teaching or development activities in education. The Graduate Record Examination (GRE) or Miller Analogies Test (MAT) is not required for admission to the M.A. programs. The Department of Curriculum and Teaching evaluates M.A. applications three times per year. For information on application deadlines, see the Admissions section of this bulletin.

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### DEGREES OFFERED

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Master of Arts (M.A.)

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## GIFTED EDUCATION

---

### PROGRAM FACULTY

#### FACULTY

- [Borland, James](#)  
Professor of Education

#### ADJUNCT PROFESSORS

- [Wright, Lisa](#)  
Adjunct Associate Professor of Education

#### DEGREES OFFERED

GIFTED EDUCATION EXTENSION  
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## GIFTED EDUCATION

---

### PROGRAM COURSES

#### C&T 4021 NATURE AND NEEDS OF GIFTED STUDENTS

This introductory course in gifted education explores a number of issues related to the psychology and education of gifted students, including conceptions of giftedness, educational provisions for gifted students, creativity, and economically disadvantaged gifted students. Issues of race, class, gender, and disability status as they interact with the construct of giftedness are examined.

**Faculty:** [Wright, Lisa](#)

#### C&T 4022 INSTRUCTIONAL MODELS IN THE EDUCATION OF GIFTED STUDENTS

What should gifted students learn? How can we differentiate the curriculum for gifted learners in order to meet their special needs more effectively? These and other questions will be addressed in this course devoted to the discussion, analysis, and evaluation of instructional models designed or adapted for gifted students. Emphasis will be placed on the principles of curricular differentiation and on providing an overview of a range of models designed to modify content, enhance the development of thinking skills, and enhance creativity. Issues of defining giftedness and of defensible differentiated curriculum will also be explored.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4023 DIFFERENTIATED CURRICULUM FOR GIFTED STUDENTS

This course examines the characteristics of appropriate and defensible curriculum for gifted children and youth. Particular emphasis is placed on instructional strategies, curriculum theories, flexible grouping techniques, and meeting the needs of gifted learning in the regular classroom.

**Faculty:** [Wright, Lisa](#)

#### C&T 4024 PLANNING AND IMPLEMENTING PROGRAMS FOR GIFTED STUDENTS

Examination of factors affecting planning and implementation of programs for the gifted, components of gifted programs, and a systems approach to program planning. Students develop written program plans for specific settings. Issues of race, class, gender, and disability status as they affect the planning of gifted programs are examined.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4025 EDUCATING YOUNG POTENTIALLY GIFTED CHILDREN

Examination of theories and practices relevant to the education of the young (preschool through second grade) potentially gifted child with particular focus on talent development, differentiated curriculum, nontraditional identification techniques, at-risk children, and parent education.

**Faculty:** [Wright, Lisa](#)

#### C&T 4026 EXCEPTIONALITY AND INTELLIGENCE: THEORETICAL APPROACHES

Professor Borland. In this course, we explore theories of intelligence, which have served as a theoretical basis for the field of gifted education from its beginning. Starting with the work of Francis Galton in the 19th century and following through to the present day, we

### DEGREES OFFERED

GIFTED EDUCATION EXTENSION  
CERTIFICATION (GIFT-EXT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

ELEMENTARY INCLUSIVE  
EDUCATION-INITIAL CERTIFICATION  
WITH GIFTED EXTENSION  
(ELGF-DUAL)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

Please note: The Ed.D. with a  
concentration in Gifted Education is  
available through Curriculum and  
Teaching

### CONTACT INFORMATION

*Phone:* 212.678.3765

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*Email:*

*Coordinator:*

will critically examine and problematize such constructs as intelligence, creativity, and giftedness as well as such related topics as mental measurements.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4027 DIFFERENTIATED INSTRUCTION OF GIFTED STUDENTS IN THE HETEROGENEOUS CLASSROOM

Gifted students are present in almost every elementary, middle school, and high school classroom. The educational needs of these students can and must be met within this context. This workshop will provide an overview of curricular and instructional strategies designed to enhance the optimal development of gifted learners (and all learners) in the regular classroom. Topics will include general curricular modifications, management techniques, instructional strategies, individual learning opportunities, and outcomes and assessments. Special consideration will be given to those methods of differentiation that can be integrated readily into the learning environment of mixed-ability classrooms.

**Faculty:** [Wright, Lisa](#)

#### C&T 4029 CREATIVITY: ITS NATURE AND NURTURE

An examination and critical appraisal of theories of creativity, test development to measure creativity, and methods designed to enhance the creativity of children and adults.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 5302 ADVANCED PRACTICUM-GIFTEDNESS

Permission required. Guided experiences for advanced students in Giftedness. Supervised group field visits. Initial internships arranged. Students submit reports analyzing experiences.

**Faculty:** [Wright, Lisa](#)

#### C&T 5506 SEMINAR IN GIFTED EDUCATION

This is a topical seminar that examines such issues as identification of gifted students in New York City schools, equity in gifted education, the effects of No Child Left Behind and Race to the Top, and whether gifted students are necessary for gifted education. In addition, students choose topics of interest to them as the basis for class sessions.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 5902 INDEPENDENT STUDY--GIFTEDNESS

Permission required. Qualified students work under guidance on practical research problems. Proposed work must be outlined prior to registration; final written report required.

**Faculty:**

[Curriculum & Teaching](#) »

## LITERACY SPECIALIST

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The M.A. in literacy education is a 32-point program leading to New York State certification as a Literacy Specialist. This program is designed to immerse the literacy educator in an intense study of practice, theory, and research. The eventual goal is to equip each participant to assume a leadership role in literacy education. The program regards the teaching of reading and writing as complex undertakings, and strives to equip its students to teach well. Students investigate individual literacy learning, group literacy learning, teacher development, community partnerships, institutional change and other contemporary and political issues facing literacy education. The program assumes that teachers' own literacy work will be a source of knowledge and inspiration in their teaching. Students write creatively as well as professionally, participate in their own reading clubs, and keep portfolios of their own reading and writing development. The TC faculty in literacy has a long history of social action with areas of special interest that include content area literacies, curriculum development in reading and writing, children's literature, school reform, ethnographic studies of literacy, teacher development, process approaches to reading and writing, and the impact of class, race, and gender on literacy learning. Students participate in challenging courses, engage in readings, learn from mentorships, and conduct their own action-research projects in which they demonstrate their abilities to synthesize theory and practice and to weave the two throughout their individual work.

Teachers College students enrolled in the Literacy Specialist program have the opportunity to work with the Teachers College Reading and Writing Project— a think-tank and professional development organization that works in field-based ways with schools throughout New York City and the nation. Students can intern in both high-need and state-of-the-art schools, apprentice with mentor teachers, research staff development and school reform, and participate in any of more than 100 full- day conferences offered each year.

Candidates who wish to research and improve their own literacy teaching or serve in leadership positions to help others do the same are encouraged to apply, as are those who intend to engage in scholarly work and continue their education through the doctoral level.

### DEGREES OFFERED

LITERACY SPECIALIST-INITIAL  
CERTIFICATION (LITI-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

### CONTACT INFORMATION

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*Coordinator:*



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## LITERACY SPECIALIST

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### DEGREE INFORMATION/REQUIREMENTS

- [Masters of Arts](#)
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#### Masters of Arts

Students may enroll in the program full-time or part-time. The basic curriculum for M.A. students includes:

Core: Required of all students (23 points)

- C&T 4138 Teaching literacy in the early years (2-3)
- C&T 4139 Constructing critical readers (2-3)
- C&T 4151 Teaching of writing (2-3)
- C&T 4200 Fieldwork in curriculum and teaching (6) 3 credits fall; 3 credits spring
- HBSK 4072 Theory and techniques of reading assessment and intervention (3)
- C&T 4140 Literature for younger children (2-3) or
- C&T 4141 Literature for older children (2-3)
- C&T 5037 Literacy, culture, and the teaching of reading (2-3)

Master's Action Research Project: Required of all students (1 point)

- C&T 4502 Master's project (1)

Completion of Master's Action Research Project

Out of Program Selectives: Required of all students (4-6 points) To satisfy the college breadth requirement, students must complete two Teachers College courses in addition to HBSK 4072, which is part of the core. (A course for this purpose is defined as one in which a minimum of 2 points is earned outside the program).

- A&HE 4052 Adolescents and literature (3)
- A&HL 4001 Sociolinguistics and education (3)
- A&HT 4077 TESOL classroom practices (3)
- ITSF 4013 Literacy and development (2-3)
- ITSF 4015 Introduction to computers, language, and literacy (2-3)
- ITSF 4028 Teaching literacy in bilingual settings (3)
- MSTU 4049 Technologies and literacies (2-3)

Within-Department Selectives: Required of all students (4 points) Students must select at least two courses from the following list:

- C&T 4858 Institute: Teaching of reading (3)
- C&T 5800 Institute: Teaching of writing (1, 3, 6) Either:
- C&T 4137 Literacy and learning in the content areas (2-3) or

#### DEGREES OFFERED

LITERACY SPECIALIST-INITIAL  
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Master of Arts (M.A.)

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- C&T 4842 Institute: Content area literacies (2-3)
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## LITERACY SPECIALIST

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### PROGRAM FACULTY

#### FACULTY

- [Calkins, Lucy](#)  
Robinson Professor in Children's Literature
- [Siegel, Marjorie](#)  
Professor of Education

#### DEGREES OFFERED

LITERACY SPECIALIST-INITIAL  
CERTIFICATION (LITI-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

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## LITERACY SPECIALIST

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### PROGRAM COURSES

#### C&T 4000 DISABILITY, EXCLUSION, AND SCHOOLING

This course explores the ways disability status and other facets of identity (such as race, ethnicity, language background, gender, sexuality, religious affiliation) interact with the cultural practices of exclusion in schooling. There is a central focus on ableism in schools, curriculum, and instruction. Students learn inclusive classroom pedagogies to mitigate exclusionary pressures in schools and work toward equitable practices and outcomes.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4001 DIFFERENTIATING INSTRUCTION IN INCLUSIVE

##### CLASSROOMS

For students preparing to be both general and special-education teachers. This course is designed to foster collaborative, problem-solving relationships among general and special education teachers, including co-teaching and co-planning and student families in designing and modeling inclusive pedagogies and practices for diverse learners. It also overviews the classroom uses of assistive instructional technologies and other accommodations in a laboratory format.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4002 CURRICULUM THEORY AND HISTORY

The nature and design of educational activities: theory, research, and practice of curriculum design.

**Faculty:** [Friedrich, Daniel](#) [Lesko, Nancy](#)

#### C&T 4004 SCHOOL CHANGE

Major themes include state of the field regarding school change, schools as social organizations, the individual in the organization, theories of change, and implementation strategies and processes.

**Faculty:** [Hatch, Thomas](#) [Knight, Michelle](#)

#### C&T 4005 PRINCIPLES OF TEACHING AND LEARNING

Examination of the relationships among teaching, learning, and assessment; teaching as a profession; and schools as complex social organizations.

**Faculty:** [Monson, Robert](#)

#### C&T 4020 THE ENVIRONMENTS OF SCHOOL

Space, objects, and territoriality; school and classroom size; the environment as hidden curriculum; risk and stress in school; interrelationship of the cognitive, social and physical conditions and outcomes of schools and classrooms.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4021 NATURE AND NEEDS OF GIFTED STUDENTS

This introductory course in gifted education explores a number of issues related to the psychology and education of gifted students, including conceptions of giftedness, educational provisions for gifted students, creativity, and economically disadvantaged gifted students. Issues of race, class, gender, and disability status as they interact with the construct of giftedness are examined.

**Faculty:** [Wright, Lisa](#)

### DEGREES OFFERED

LITERACY SPECIALIST-INITIAL  
CERTIFICATION (LITI-INIT)

Master of Arts (M.A.)

### CONTACT INFORMATION

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## C&T 4022 INSTRUCTIONAL MODELS IN THE EDUCATION OF GIFTED STUDENTS

What should gifted students learn? How can we differentiate the curriculum for gifted learners in order to meet their special needs more effectively? These and other questions will be addressed in this course devoted to the discussion, analysis, and evaluation of instructional models designed or adapted for gifted students. Emphasis will be placed on the principles of curricular differentiation and on providing an overview of a range of models designed to modify content, enhance the development of thinking skills, and enhance creativity. Issues of defining giftedness and of defensible differentiated curriculum will also be explored.

**Faculty:**

## C&T 4023 DIFFERENTIATED CURRICULUM FOR GIFTED STUDENTS

This course examines the characteristics of appropriate and defensible curriculum for gifted children and youth. Particular emphasis is placed on instructional strategies, curriculum theories, flexible grouping techniques, and meeting the needs of gifted learning in the regular classroom.

**Faculty:** [Wright, Lisa](#)

## C&T 4025 EDUCATING YOUNG POTENTIALLY GIFTED CHILDREN

Examination of theories and practices relevant to the education of the young (preschool through second grade) potentially gifted child with particular focus on talent development, differentiated curriculum, nontraditional identification techniques, at-risk children, and parent education.

**Faculty:** [Wright, Lisa](#)

## C&T 4029 CREATIVITY: ITS NATURE AND NURTURE

An examination and critical appraisal of theories of creativity, test development to measure creativity, and methods designed to enhance the creativity of children and adults.

**Faculty:**

## C&T 4032 GENDER, DIFFERENCE, AND CURRICULUM

This course offers a multifaceted, interdisciplinary introduction to thinking about school curricula, policies, and practices as gendered. Gender will not be considered in isolation but as interwoven and complicated with cultural, racial, religious, class, and sexual identities, among others. The course materials will move beyond the identification of the problems to examine various efforts to create gender-sensitive curricula and programs.

**Faculty:**

## C&T 4051 SUPERVISION FOR ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Theory and practice of supervision in elementary and secondary schools. Emphasis is on the role of the supervisor in improvement of instruction and curriculum development. Students practice techniques for improving supervisory skills through role playing, case studies, and analysis of teaching. Attention given to creating programs for continuous professional growth of elementary and secondary school teachers, paraprofessionals, and leadership personnel.

**Faculty:**

## C&T 4052 DESIGNING CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION

Application of models for designing curriculum and instruction. Students design curriculum in collaborative groups.

**Faculty:**

## C&T 4078 CURRICULUM AND TEACHING IN URBAN AREAS

Analysis of social context and resources for curriculum and teaching in urban areas.

**Faculty:** [Knight, Michelle](#)

## C&T 4080 RISK AND RESILIENCE IN EARLY DEVELOPMENT

A first course in child development, pre-birth through age 8, within a family context. Primary focus is on the impact of risk and disability on developmental outcomes, and those factors that promote resilience in young children, with and without disabilities, and their families.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 4083 WORKING WITH FAMILIES OF YOUNG CHILDREN WITH DISABILITIES

This course offers current and historical perspectives on the role of families in the lives of young children with special needs, with a focus on family structures, resources, and concerns. Students will explore strategies for facilitating partnerships between families and professionals that support the developmental and educational needs of young children with disabilities.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4112 INTEGRATED CURRICULUM IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATIONS (FULL-YEAR COURSE)

A two-semester course focused on integrated theories and methods in ECE/ ECSE. Will incorporate historical and sociocultural contexts, emphasis on physical and interpersonal environments in early childhood settings, centrality of play, social studies and science, adapting curricula for full range of abilities from infancy through grade 2.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 4113 EARLY CHILDHOOD METHODS AND PROGRAMS

Comparative study of traditional, current, and innovative program models designed for children from birth through 8 years of age.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4114 MULTICULTURAL APPROACHES TO TEACHING YOUNG CHILDREN

Professor Souto-Manning. Exploration of aspects of professional preparation needed for teaching from a multicultural perspective: first, the disposition toward inquiry needed for ongoing self-development; second, the knowledge and skills needed to infuse multicultural curriculum content, program designs, and teaching strategies; and third, the creation of a context through which participants can examine issues of social justice.

**Faculty:** [Souto-Manning, Mariana](#)

### C&T 4117 PLAY: THE ROOTS OF COMPETENCE IN YOUNG CHILDREN

The origins of play and related aspects of development with implications for practice.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4119 ISSUES AND INTERDISCIPLINARY METHODS FOR WORKING WITH PARENTS OF YOUNG CHILDREN

Issues such as separation, problematic behaviors, and assessment are examined in the development of interdisciplinary strategies for working with parents of young children, with and without disabilities. Sessions are taught by an interdisciplinary team of faculty and invited speakers from special education, clinical psychology, early childhood education, psychiatry, pediatrics, and social work.

**Faculty:** [Hoffman, Janet](#)

### C&T 4121 EARLY CHILDHOOD TEACHING STRATEGIES WITHIN A SOCIAL CONTEXT

Exploration of the teaching strategies used in early childhood education through analysis of the social contexts out of which they have arisen. Emphasis on assimilation and application of differing strategies through workshop format.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4122 ISSUES IN PARENTHOOD AND EDUCATION

Examination of relevant theory and research on parent development. Topics include transition to parenthood, pregnancy, parenting children of different ages, at-risk parents,

parenting the special needs child, and single parenthood. Methods of working with different parent populations are addressed.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4123 CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Permission required. An introduction to teaching, learning, and curriculum in elementary classrooms, including learning processes; instructional planning; student observation and assessment; classroom management; working in urban, diverse, and inclusive settings; and culture and community. The course emphasizes the relationship between theory and practice and supports students in the development of self-analytic, reflective, problem solving skills and instructional planning. Special fee: \$100.

**Faculty:** [Hamre, Britt Oyler, Celia Quinn, Mary](#)

### C&T 4124 CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Permission required. Continuation and extension of C&T 4123, with an emphasis on curriculum design, standards, multi-level curriculum development, and planning instruction based on student assessment.

**Faculty:** [Hamre, Britt Oyler, Celia Quinn, Mary](#)

### C&T 4130 CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Required for all professional certification M.A. students (elementary). Co-requisite: C&T 4502 (section 1). Examination of issues related to contemporary elementary education in the United States from the perspective of teacher as a reflective practitioner and curriculum maker, with a focus on teaching for social justice. Designed to complement students' master's action research projects.

**Faculty:** [Zumwalt, Karen](#)

### C&T 4131 LANGUAGE AND LITERACY IN THE EARLY CHILDHOOD CURRICULUM

Professors Genishi and Souto-Manning. Introduction to research and practices related to early communication and literacy in early childhood settings (birth through prekindergarten). Focus will be on children whose first language is English, as well as English language learners, and on curricula and adaptations for full range of learners. (3 credits toward State literacy requirements)

**Faculty:** [Souto-Manning, Mariana](#)

### C&T 4132 LANGUAGE AND TEACHING IN THE PRIMARY READING/WRITING CLASSROOM

Professors Calkins, Siegel, and Souto-Manning. Permission required. Examines principles of literacy learning in young children and introduces theories, practices, and materials for teaching reading/writing in primary grades in diverse settings.

**Faculty:** [Calkins, Lucy](#)

### C&T 4133 LEARNING AND TEACHING IN THE INTERMEDIATE READING/WRITING CLASSROOM

Permission required. Examines strategies for teaching, organizing, and assessing reading, writing, and speaking in intermediate grades.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4136 METHODS AND MATERIALS FOR READING INSTRUCTION

A survey of approaches to reading instruction from kindergarten through middle school with a critical examination of modern methods, materials, trends, and issues.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4137 LITERACY AND LEARNING IN THE CONTENT AREAS

Introduction to theory, research, and practice on the role of literacy in learning mathematics, social studies, science, and the arts. Examination of talk, texts, and reading/writing practices used in content area teaching.

**Faculty:**

**C&T 4138 TEACHING LITERACY IN THE EARLY YEARS**

Examination of theory, research, and practice of literacy learning and teaching in the early years, including children who are English language learners and children experiencing difficulty with school literacy. Emphasis on alternative models of designing literacy curricula, selection and use of materials (including technologies), and methods of assessing and teaching decoding, spelling, fluency, text use, and comprehension.

**Faculty:** [Siegel, Marjorie](#)

**C&T 4139 CONSTRUCTING CRITICAL READERS**

Prerequisite: C&T 4138. Examination of theory and practice on teaching reading in intermediate grade classrooms. Consideration of curriculum design, assessment practices, teaching methods and children's literature. Emphasis on curricular structures and strategies for teaching comprehension and critical analysis of fiction and nonfiction texts.

**Faculty:** [Francois, Chantal](#)

**C&T 4140 LITERATURE FOR YOUNGER CHILDREN**

Critical study of literary trends and materials for children in prekindergarten, kindergarten, and early grades. Consideration of developmental issues and reader response theory relating to young children.

**Faculty:**

**C&T 4141 LITERATURE FOR OLDER CHILDREN**

The course integrates theory and practice for teachers. Topics include writing development, research on writing, models for responding to and evaluating student writing, and classroom methods for teaching the writing process in elementary classrooms.

**Faculty:** [Calkins, Lucy](#)

**C&T 4143 MULTICULTURAL SOCIAL STUDIES IN THE ELEMENTARY AND MIDDLE SCHOOL**

Permission required. Teaching, learning, and curriculum development in social studies including a critical examination of content and methodology, current practices and issues, state, and professional standards. Materials fee: \$20.

**Faculty:** [Hamre, Britt](#) [Hunt, Victoria](#) [Oyler, Celia](#) [Quinn, Mary](#)

**C&T 4145 CRITICAL PERSPECTIVES IN SECONDARY EDUCATION**

A comprehensive examination of adolescent development and learning as they relate to issues of curriculum, teaching, and learning.

**Faculty:** [Knight, Michelle](#)

**C&T 4151 TEACHING OF WRITING**

The course integrates theory and practice for teachers. Topics include writing development, research on writing, curriculum development, methods of teaching writing, models for responding to and evaluating student writing, and classroom methods for teaching the writing process in elementary classrooms.

**Faculty:** [Francois, Chantal](#)

**C&T 4159 TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS**

Current developments in programs for the preparation and professional development of teachers for elementary and secondary schools.

**Faculty:**

**C&T 4160 SUPERVISION IN INITIAL TEACHER EDUCATION PROGRAMS**

Theory and practice of supervision of student teachers. This course will help students develop supervisory skills through case studies, role playing, and analysis of teaching.

**Faculty:**



### C&T 4161 THE TEACHER: SOCIO-HISTORICAL, CULTURAL CONTEXTS OF TEACHING

Exploration of what it means to be a teacher through analysis of historical studies, teacher autobiographies, proposals for change, and personal reflection. Focus questions are: What is a good teacher? What is a professional teacher? Prerequisite: PreK-12 teaching experience.

**Faculty:** [Zumwalt, Karen](#)

### C&T 4200 FIELDWORK IN CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Permission required. Majors work under guidance. Students should have had previous coursework with their supervising staff member and should select a problem relating to this work.

**Faculty:** [Francois, Chantal](#)

### C&T 4301 FORMAL ASSESSMENT OF EXCEPTIONAL STUDENTS

Permission required. Participation in educational assessment of referred children. Analysis of observational and standardized test data; formulation of educational enrichments, accommodations, and modifications. Lab fee: \$150.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4302 SUPERVISED PRACTICUM IN THE EDUCATIONAL ASSESSMENT OF YOUNG CHILDREN WITH EXCEPTIONALITIES

Permission required. Prerequisite: C&T 4080. Participation in educational assessment of young children with exceptionalities. An introduction to formal and informal assessment strategies and their applications to work with young children. Analysis of observational and test data; formulation of educational interventions. Lab fee: \$150.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 4308 FIELD EXPERIENCES IN EARLY CHILDHOOD/EARLY CHILDHOOD SPECIAL EDUCATION

A practicum for students in the Early Childhood initial certification program that serves as a prerequisite for student teaching. Field experiences will relate to work in other courses and be paired with an ongoing seminar designed to respond directly to issues as they arise in field placements.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 4311 ADVANCED PRACTICUM--TEACHING STUDENTS WITH DISABILITIES

Permission required. Practicum in New York City schools, coupled with Critical Special Education Core classes. Co-requisites: C&T 5080, 5081, and 5905.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4502 MASTER'S PROJECT

Permission required. Required for M.A. students in the Curriculum and Teaching Program. Students work to develop proposals to initiate required Master's action research project.

**Faculty:** [Francois, Chantal](#) [Knight, Michelle](#) [Zumwalt, Karen](#)

### C&T 4503 PROBLEMS: CURRICULUM AND TEACHING-INDEPENDENT STUDY

Majors work individually or in small groups with a staff member. Students should have had previous coursework with their supervising staff member and should select a problem relating to this work.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 4615 YOUNG CHILDREN AND SOCIAL POLICY: ISSUES AND PROBLEMS

Overview of social policy towards young children as it affects classroom practice and professional goals. Situations such as child abuse, divorce and custody, student

classification, and foster care are examined.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4702 STUDENT TEACHING-GIFTEDNESS

Observation and student teaching. Permission required. Course requires 3-5 days a week for participation in community, school, and agency programs and a weekly seminar on campus.

**Faculty:** [Wright, Lisa](#)

#### C&T 4708 STUDENT TEACHING-INFANCY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD

Observation and student teaching. Permission required. This two-course sequence requires 3-5 days a week for participation in community, school, and agency programs and a weekly seminar on campus.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4726 PROFESSIONAL LABORATORY EXPERIENCES/STUDENT TEACHING IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Permission required. Students must begin in the fall term. Students engage in an intensive field placement under the sponsorship of a classroom teacher with supervision shared by the cooperating teacher and Teachers College staff members. The experience begins with a three-week practicum period, followed by a ten-week student teaching experience; students spend a minimum of 3 1/2 days in the classroom each week. Classrooms provide experience with both younger and older children in a range of urban settings. Offered in conjunction with C&T 4123 and C&T 4124. Students applying to student teach must file a Declaration of Intention to Student Teach by mid-April, prior to the fall term.

**Faculty:** [Hamre, Britt Quinn, Mary](#)

#### C&T 4729 PROFESSIONAL LABORATORY EXPERIENCES/STUDENT TEACHING (YEAR-LONG) IN ELEMENTARY EDUCATION

Permission required. Students engage in an intensive field placement under the sponsorship of a classroom teacher with supervision shared by the cooperating teacher and Teachers College staff members. The experience begins with a three-week practicum period, followed by a ten-week student teaching experience; students spend a minimum of 3 1/2 days in the classroom each week. Assignments to classrooms provide an emphasis on education for both younger and older children in a range of urban settings, including opportunities in the College's professional development schools. Students applying to student teach must file a Declaration of Intention to Student Teach by April 15th prior to the fall term.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4802 MODELS OF CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

An institute focusing on current issues in curriculum and teaching, such as innovative models of teaching or curriculum development in specific settings. Topics vary and institute may be taken more than once for credit.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4835 IMPROVING READING INSTRUCTION

An institute focusing on current issues in reading and related areas. Includes oral and written language development and children's literature.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4842 INSTITUTE: CONTENT AREA LITERACIES

Introduces K-12 teachers to a toolkit of theories and practices to aid them in rethinking and redesigning literacy practices used in teaching mathematics, science, social studies, and other content areas.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4853 MULTISENSORY TEACHING OF BASIC LANGUAGE SKILLS FOR STUDENTS WITH LEARNING DISABILITIES

Ms. Rowe. Introduction to the theoretical and practical issues of teaching a Multisensory

Instructional Language approach in reading, spelling, and handwriting, and in the structure of English, based on Alphabetic Phonics to dyslexic students. Offered in fall and summer terms. Materials fee: \$30.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4854 MULTISENSORY TEACHING OF BASIC SKILLS I

Ms. Rowe. Prerequisite: C&T 4853. Two day-long workshops combined with the teaching of Alphabetic Phonics curriculum in school settings. Extension of practice in Schedule II, teaching reading, spelling, and handwriting.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4855 MULTISENSORY TEACHING OF BASIC SKILLS II

Ms. Rowe. Prerequisite: C&T 4854. Two day-long workshops combined with the teaching of Alphabetic Phonics curriculum in school settings. Extension of C&T 4854.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4858 INSTITUTE: TEACHING OF READING

Designed to help teachers of grades K&#8 develop a theoretical framework for the teaching of reading and a repertoire of strategies of enhancing students&#8 independence and skills as readers.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 4899 FEDERAL POLICY INSTITUTE

The Federal Policy Institute (FPI) is designed to give students a first-hand opportunity to meet with key policy leaders around the most crucial, contemporary policy issues. Key themes will include: the enduring values of American education and how they shape current policy; current issues in national educational reform; and the role of the federal government in shaping educational policy.

**Faculty:** [Kagan, Sharon](#)

#### C&T 4900 RESEARCH AND INDEPENDENT STUDY: CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Master&#8 degree students undertake research and independent study under the direction of a faculty member.

**Faculty:** [Borland, James](#), [Calkins, Lucy](#), [Genishi, Celia](#), [Kagan, Sharon](#), [Knight, Michelle](#), [Lesko, Nancy](#), [Oyler, Celia](#), [Recchia, Susan](#), [Siegel, Marjorie](#), [Zumwalt, Karen](#)

#### C&T 5000 THEORY AND INQUIRY IN CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Required of and limited to first-year Ed.D. students in the Department of Curriculum and Teaching; must be taken in both the fall and spring semesters. Introduction to and exploration of important problems and issues in curriculum and teaching, methods of formulating questions, and modes of inquiry appropriate to doctoral-level research.

**Faculty:** [Borland, James](#), [Knight, Michelle](#), [Lesko, Nancy](#)

#### C&T 5006 READINESS FOR SCHOOL: PEDAGOGICAL AND POLITICAL ISSUES

Course examines different conceptions of school readiness, focusing on challenges faced by practitioners and policy makers. Participants will examine different approaches to the implementation and assessment of readiness.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 5036 CHILD AND FAMILY POLICY

Course provides a foundation of knowledge concerning the role of child and family perspectives in informing public policy.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 5037 LITERACY, CULTURE AND THE TEACHING OF READING

Examines current practices of reading instruction in light of theory and research on literacy as a social, cultural, and political practice. Emphasis on intersections of class, race/ethnicity, gender, and sexuality as critical axes for understanding culturally-specific

language and literacy practices, and as a basis for re-imagining reading instruction rooted in the experiences of students.

**Faculty:** [Siegel, Marjorie](#)

### C&T 5042 SPECIAL TOPICS IN CHILDREN'S LITERATURE

Study of specific genres or curriculum issues in children's literature. Topics are announced in course schedules distributed each semester. Registration not limited to one term.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5053 STAFF DEVELOPMENT PROCESSES AND PROCEDURES

Concepts and practices related to staff development, professional education, and organizational improvement. Attention given to applications of staff development using institutional cooperation, organizational dynamics, and research on teacher training. Designed for principals, supervisors, curriculum directors, and others concerned with staff and program development to deal with change in their own institutional contexts.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5074 CURRICULUM AND TEACHING POLICY

Prerequisite: C&T 4004. Examination of the theoretical and political bases of curriculum and teaching policies and their influences on school organizations and teaching practices. Explores the policy-making process from policy design through implementation.

**Faculty:** [Friedrich, Daniel](#) [Sobol, Thomas](#)

### C&T 5080 ACCESS TO FULL PARTICIPATION IN SCHOOLS

This course is designed to offer an in-depth understanding of issues that frame the participation of students with disabilities in various educational settings. It critically examines the legal and structural framework that regulates the education of students with disabilities. This course explores current pedagogical practices within the field of special education, while it simultaneously seeks to build the tool-kit of teachers to meet the needs of students with varying kinds and degrees of educational needs. This involves a critical examination of classroom structures for participation that have traditionally been made available to students with disabilities as well as the exploration of alternate ones that can facilitate the learning and development of a diverse student body.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5081 COLLABORATIVE COMMUNICATION IN CULTURAL CONTEXTS

This course is designed for students taking the Inclusive Elementary Disability Studies Core. This course explores, from a disability studies perspective, strategies for developing effective communication and interpersonal interaction skills appropriate for both collaborative and consultative relationships in schools. Focus is on the development of these skills in interactions with both school professionals and family members of students. Particular attention is paid to the development of these skills in ways that are responsive and relevant to people from marginalized groups.

**Faculty:** [Oyler, Celia](#)

### C&T 5112 ISSUES IN CHILD CARE AND EDUCATION: INFANCY THROUGH SCHOOL AGE

An examination of such issues as inclusion, equity, effects of welfare reform, training needs, and the role of transdisciplinary supports within the context of recent demographic, social, political, and economic changes in our society. Public and private sector responses to newly emerging issues, the dilemmas posed, and recommended solutions. Evaluations of the adequacy of the responses to the demand for child care, and the nature, characteristic, and quality of the supply. Invited speakers present perspectives from education, health and mental health, government, business, the community, advocacy, and communication.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5114 DEVELOPMENT OF MULTICULTURAL CURRICULUM FOR THE EARLY

Exploration of dynamics of curriculum development for young children from three through eight years of age. Participants will design a curriculum using principles of curriculum construction and a multicultural, inclusive philosophy. Prerequisite: C&T 4114 or equivalent.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 5118 INFANT AND TODDLER DEVELOPMENT AND PRACTICE

Permission required. Theory is related to practice and research with infants, toddlers, and families. Students participate in classroom practice and meet for weekly seminar on-site at the Rita Gold Early Childhood Center. Enrollment is for one or two semesters.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

#### C&T 5302 ADVANCED PRACTICUM-GIFTEDNESS

Permission required. Guided experiences for advanced students in Giftedness. Supervised group field visits. Initial internships arranged. Students submit reports analyzing experiences.

**Faculty:** [Wright, Lisa](#)

#### C&T 5308 ADVANCED PRACTICUM-INFANCY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD

Permission required. Students engage in action research at their practicum sites.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

#### C&T 5321 PRACTICUM IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION: CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT, OBSERVATION, AND ASSESSMENT IN EARLY CHILDHOOD

Permission required. Supervised professional field experiences in early childhood settings. Emphasis on emerging issues and refinement of practice.

**Faculty:** [Genishi, Celia](#)

#### C&T 5323 SUPERVISION AND THE ORGANIZATION OF PROGRAMS FOR FAMILIES WITH YOUNG CHILDREN

Prerequisites: C&T 5118. Assessment procedures, supervision, and social policy are related to the development and administration of programs for families with infants and toddlers.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 5502 INTRODUCTION TO QUALITATIVE RESEARCH IN CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Introductory seminar on methods in qualitative research, with focus on case studies in classrooms and schools.

**Faculty:** [Genishi, Celia](#)

#### C&T 5513 SEMINAR IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Required of all second-year doctoral students in early childhood education and early childhood special education and open to other post-master's students with permission. Examination of underlying issues and currents in early childhood education, with formulation of initial research plans.

**Faculty:**

#### C&T 5514 SEMINAR IN EARLY CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Required of all second-year doctoral students in early childhood education and early childhood special education and open to other post-master's students with permission. Examination of underlying issues and currents in early childhood education, with formulation of initial research plans.

**Faculty:** [Kagan, Sharon](#) [Recchia, Susan](#) [Souto-Manning, Mariana](#)

#### C&T 5515 INFANCY RESEARCH SEMINAR

Permission required. Research in infant development is facilitated and coordinated through

exploration of a variety of research methods within a seminar format.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 5800 INSTITUTE: TEACHING OF WRITING

The focus of the institute will be on the teaching of writing with the participants also working on their own writing. There will be a combination of large group presentations, small interactive sessions, and writing workshops. Separate sections will be offered for advanced participants. A partial list of topics to be covered includes: the central role of planning and curriculum development in the teaching of writing, methods for holding our students accountable for doing their best work, classroom structures that support inquiry and collaboration, and using literature to help students craft their writing. The Institute is appropriate for elementary and secondary teachers.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5853 ADVANCED MULTISENSORY TEACHING OF BASIC LANGUAGE SKILLS FOR STUDENTS WITH LEARNING DISABILITIES

Ms. Rowe. Prerequisites: C&T 4853, C&T 4854, and C&T 4855. In-depth extension of multisensory techniques for teaching reading strategies, spelling situations and formulas, advanced syllable division, lesson planning, dictionary skills, composition, and comprehension. Two-week summer session.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5854 ADVANCED MULTISENSORY TEACHING OF BASIC SKILLS I

Faculty. Two day-long workshops to extend and refine skills in advanced phases of curriculum while teaching in school settings.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5855 ADVANCED MULTISENSORY TEACHING OF BASIC SKILLS II

Faculty. A continuation of C&T 5854. Four day-long workshops.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5902 INDEPENDENT STUDY--GIFTEDNESS

Permission required. Qualified students work under guidance on practical research problems. Proposed work must be outlined prior to registration; final written report required.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5905 SEMINAR: DISCOURSES IN DIFFERENCE

Permission required. Students work in small groups under guidance on practical problems related to teacher-as-scholar practitioner, teacher-as-classroom researcher, and teacher-as-change agent. Emphasis on ethical practices for diverse learners. This capstone seminar takes a critical, socio-historical look at the field and its competing discourses in order to understand clearly the role of educator. Special fee: \$25.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 5908 INDEPENDENT STUDY--INFANCY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD

Permission required. Qualified students work under guidance on practical research problems. Proposed work on research problems must be outlined prior to registration; final written report required.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 6200 FIELD STUDY IN DESIGNING CURRICULUM AND INSTRUCTION

Permission required. Field experiences in relation to designing, conducting, and evaluating programs in curriculum and instruction.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 6259 FIELDWORK IN PRESERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION

Fieldwork in preservice teacher education.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 6260 FIELDWORK IN PRESERVICE TEACHER EDUCATION

Fieldwork in preservice teacher education

**Faculty:**

### C&T 6400 INTERNSHIP PROGRAM IN CURRICULUM RESEARCH

Permission required. Firsthand experience in a center where curriculum research is in progress.

**Faculty:** [Calkins, Lucy](#)

### C&T 6405 ADVANCED INTERNSHIP-LEARNING DISABILITIES

Permission required. Postmaster's level. Intensive professional internship designed to meet individual student's needs. Students submit reports analyzing experiences.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 6408 ADVANCED INTERNSHIP-INFANCY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD

Permission required. Post-master's level. Intensive professional internship at agency chosen to meet individual student's needs. Students submit reports analyzing experiences.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 6452 INTERNSHIP PROGRAM IN SUPERVISION AND CURRICULUM IMPROVEMENT: PROFESSIONAL

Permission required. Prerequisite: C&T 4160 or C&T 4051. Work with curriculum leaders in an ongoing program. Fieldwork involves school system problems and leadership processes.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 6453 INTERNSHIP PROGRAM IN SUPERVISION AND CURRICULUM IMPROVEMENT : INITIAL

Permission required. Prerequisite: C&T 4160 or C&T 4051. Work with curriculum leaders in an ongoing program. Fieldwork involves school system problems and leadership processes.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 6501 STUDIES IN CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Permission required. Integrating seminar provides an opportunity for students to discuss issues and questions fundamental to the field of curriculum and teaching.

**Faculty:** [Knight, Michelle Siegel, Marjorie](#)

### C&T 6502 STUDIES IN CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Permission required. Integrating seminar provides an opportunity for students to discuss issues and questions fundamental to the field of curriculum and teaching.

**Faculty:** [Kagan, Sharon Oyler, Celia](#)

### C&T 6503 SEMINAR IN FIELD RESEARCH

Permission required. Corequisite: C&T 6200-C&T 6201. Collect and organize data and report field study findings. Abstract generalizations or limited theories as guides to practice and further research.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 6505 SPENCER SEMINAR

Faculty. This seminar is designed to prepare doctoral students to conduct collaborative school-based inquiry focused on educational practice in elementary, middle, and high schools or early childhood settings. Special attention is given to issues of school-university collaboration, context-sensitive research methodologies, urban educational improvement, and the relation of research to development in school settings. Participation in field research and development is required.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 6507 ADVANCED SEMINAR-LEARNING DISABILITIES

For doctoral students in learning disabilities and related fields. Recent developments in theory and research as related to learning disabilities from psychological, educational, sociological, and other sources.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 6508 ADVANCED SEMINAR-INFANCY AND EARLY CHILDHOOD

For doctoral students in early childhood, early childhood special education, and related fields. Recent developments in theory and research as related to current issues in the field.

**Faculty:** [Recchia, Susan](#)

### C&T 6532 SEMINAR IN READING/LANGUAGE ARTS AND RELATED RESEARCH

Permission required. Open only to advanced master's and doctoral students with a specialization in literacy or a related area who have completed recent methods courses in literacy. In-depth study and discussion of trends and issues in literacy development and instruction.

**Faculty:** [Calkins, Lucy Siegel, Marjorie](#)

### C&T 6533 ADVANCED STUDY OF CHILDREN'S LITERATURE

Permission required. Issues and problems relating to the formulation of knowledge about children's literature.

**Faculty:** [Calkins, Lucy](#)

### C&T 6551 SEMINAR IN SUPERVISION AND CURRICULUM IMPROVEMENT

Permission required. Prerequisite: C&T 4051, C&T 4005, or equivalent. Primarily for doctoral students. Intensive study of selected problems. Major emphasis on formulation of supervision strategies and curriculum change.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 6569 SEMINAR IN THEORY AND RESEARCH IN CURRICULUM

Permission required. Critical study of classroom environment as a laboratory for teacher education.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 6900 DIRECTED RESEARCH AND THEORY DEVELOPMENT IN CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Permission required.

**Faculty:** [Borland, James Calkins, Lucy Genishi, Celia Kagan, Sharon Knight, Michelle Lesko, Nancy Oyler, Celia Recchia, Susan Siegel, Marjorie Zumwalt, Karen](#)

### C&T 6914 ADVANCED STUDIES IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Permission required. Identification and theoretical and empirical investigation of selected topics, problems, and issues in early childhood and childhood education. Topics vary. May be taken more than once for credit.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 6915 ADVANCED STUDIES IN EARLY CHILDHOOD AND CHILDHOOD EDUCATION

Permission required. Identification and theoretical and empirical investigation of selected topics, problems, and issues in early childhood and childhood education. Topics vary. May be taken more than once for credit.

**Faculty:**

### C&T 7500 DISSERTATION SEMINAR IN CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Two semesters required of all doctoral candidates in the department unless proposal is



defended in the first semester. Development of doctoral dissertations and presentation of proposals for approval.

**Faculty:** [Knight, Michelle](#) [Zumwalt, Karen](#)

#### C&T 7501 DISSERTATION SEMINAR IN CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Professors Genishi, Knight, Schoonmaker and Zumwalt. Two semesters required of all doctoral candidates in the department unless proposal is defended in the first semester. Development of doctoral dissertations and presentation of proposals for approval.

**Faculty:** [Genishi, Celia](#)

#### C&T 8900 DISSERTATION ADVISEMENT IN CURRICULUM AND TEACHING

Individual advisement on doctoral dissertations. Fee to equal 3 points at current tuition rate for each term. For requirements, see section in catalog on Continuous Registration for Ed.D. degree.

**Faculty:** [Borland, James](#) [Calkins, Lucy](#) [Genishi, Celia](#) [Kagan, Sharon](#) [Knight, Michelle](#) [Lesko, Nancy](#) [Oyler, Celia](#) [Recchia, Susan](#) [Siegel, Marjorie](#) [Zumwalt, Karen](#)